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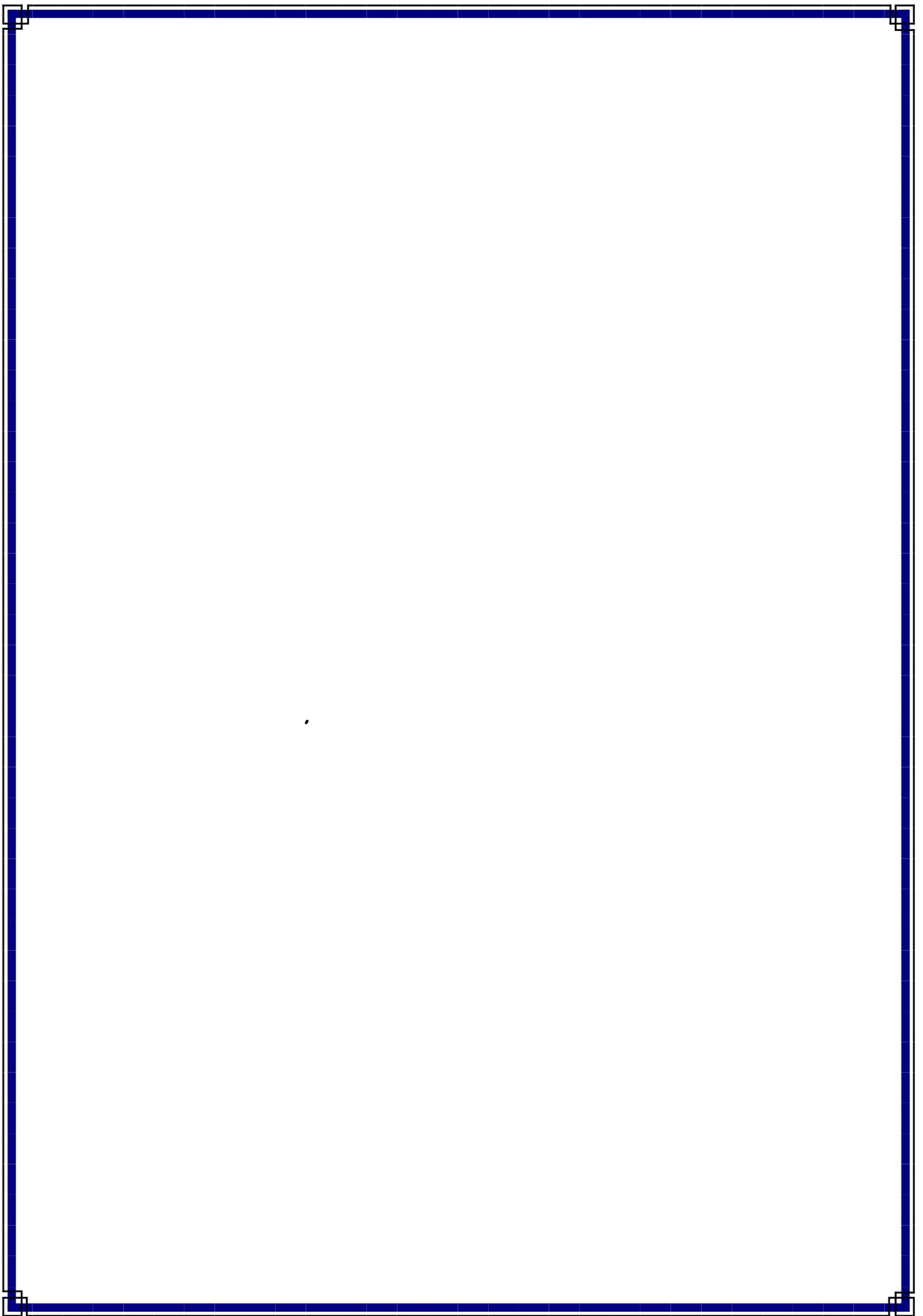
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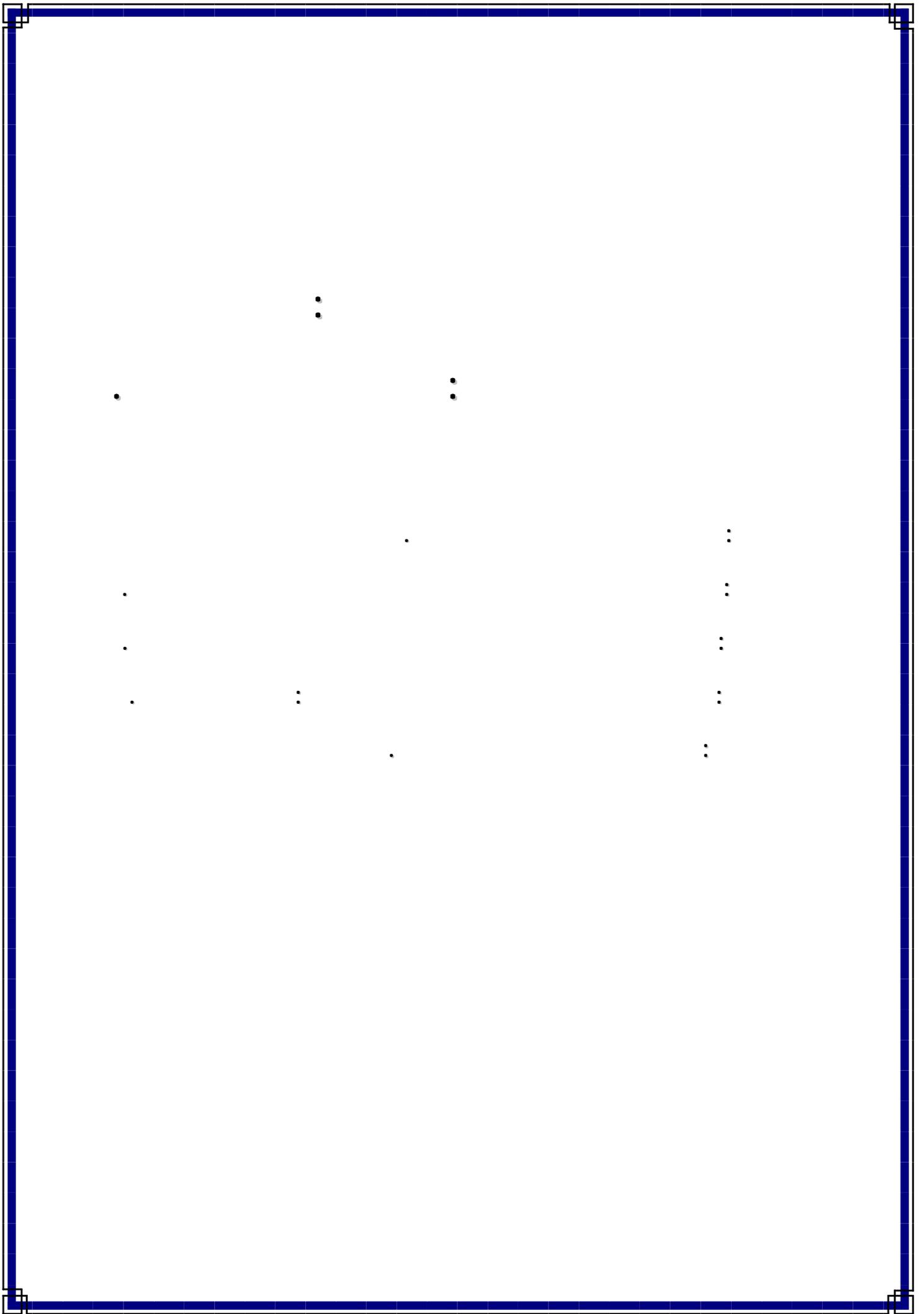
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(La capacité du système.). -2

Schtzenberg ,) (La tendance à l'égalité.) -3

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(Peter .H. Merkel) "

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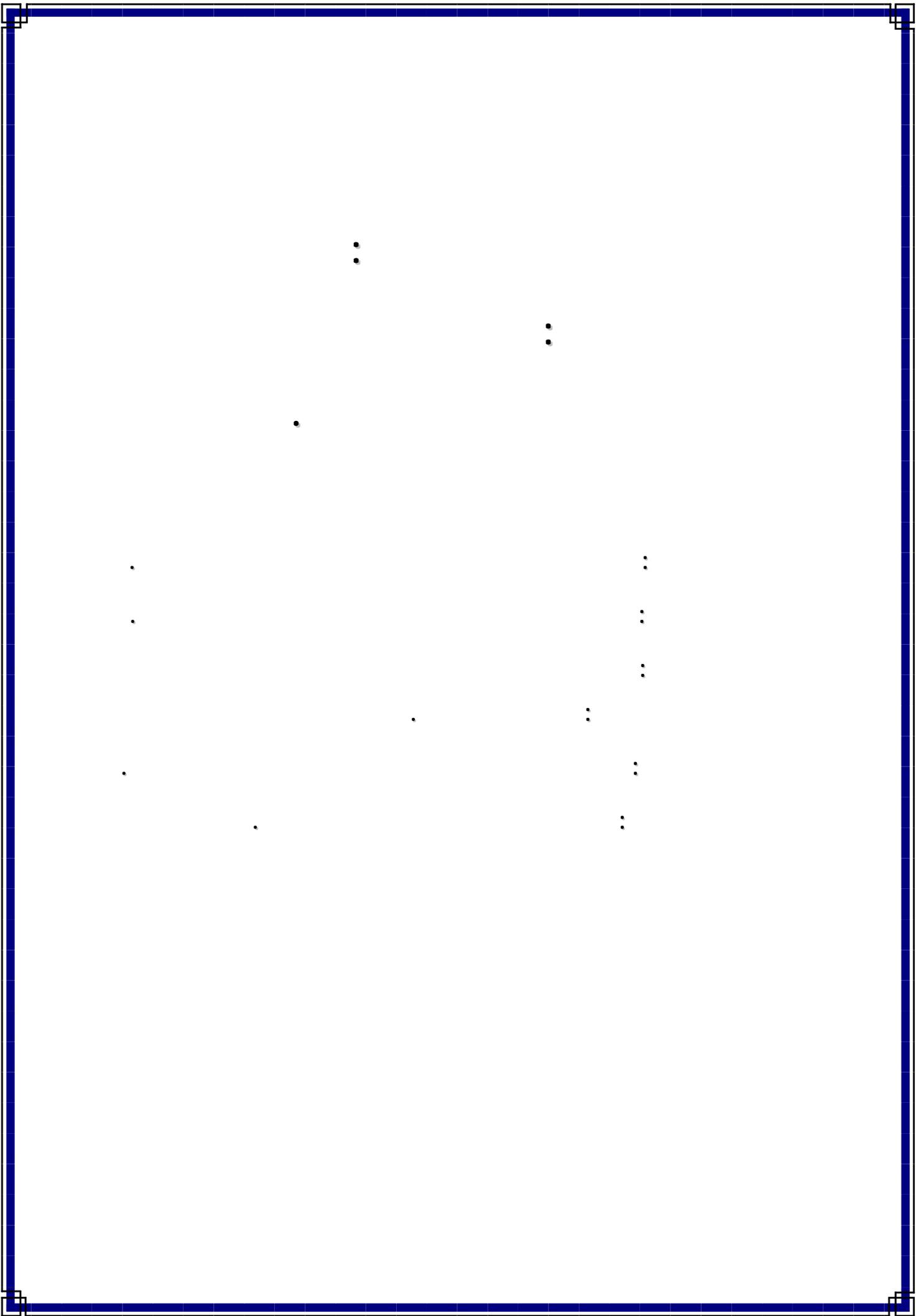
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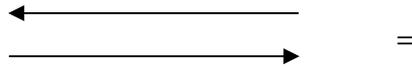
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10.5	21	15.71	11	12.5	07	4.05	03	
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03.00	06	1.43	01	8.93	05	00.00	00	
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%1.43 %5.36

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%15.71 %41.07 %28.38 ()

%18.57 %10.71 %9.46

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%		%		%		%		
25.5	51	24.85	17	28.57	16	24.32	18	
11.5	23	15.71	11	1.79	01	14.86	11	
16.0	32	15.71	11	12.5	07	18.92	14	
43.0	86	41.43	29	36.48	27	40.54	30	
4.00	08	2.86	02	8.93	05	1.35	01	
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74	

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% 36.48

%40.54

%28.57

%24.32

%24.85

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%1.79

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ن%		ن%		ن%		ن%		
23.0	46	27.14	19	10.81	08	25.68	19	
51.0	102	48.57	34	57.14	32	48.65	36	
2.5	05	2.86	02	1.79	01	2.70	02	
17.0	34	18.57	13	17.86	10	14.86	11	
6.5	13	2.86	02	8.93	05	8.1	06	
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74	

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%48.57 %57.14 %48.65

%8

%6.5

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%14.5

%15.6

5.65

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%		%		%		%			
ن%		ن%		ن%		ن%			
31.5	63	37.14	26	19.64	11	35.13	26		
16.5	33	17.14	12	3.57	02	25.67	19		
8.0	16	8.57	06	12.5	07	4.05	03		
4.0	08	2.86	02	3.57	02	5.40	04		
35.5	71	31.43	22	50.00	28	28.38	21		
2.0	04	00.00	00	7.14	04	00.00	00		
97.5	195	97.14	68	96.43	54	98.65	73		

2.0	04	2.86	02	1.79	01	1.35	01	
0.5	01	00.00	00	1.79	01	00.00	00	
2.5	05	2.86	02	3.57	02	1.35	01	
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74	

%97.5

%7.14

%2.86

%3.57

%1.15

%2.5

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ن%		ن%		ن%		ن%		
60.5	121	65.71	46	55.36	31	59.46	44	
8.00	16	5.71	04	5.36	03	12.16	09	
7.00	14	00.00	00	14.29	08	8.11	06	
24.5	49	28.57	20	25.00	14	20.27	15	
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74	

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%28.57 " " %60.5

%24.5 %20.27 %25.0

%40

[29.19]

%29.72 %39.3

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%28.57 % 25

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%20.27

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%12.16

%5.71 %5.36

%8.11

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ن%		ن%		ن%		ن%	
12.5	25	14.29	10	14.29	08	9.46	07
23.0	46	30.0	21	16.07	09	21.62	16
4.0	08	1.43	01	3.57	02	06.76	05
12.5	25	14.29	10	10.71	06	12.16	09
2.0	04	2.86	02	1.79	01	1.35	01
44.5	89	34.29	24	51.79	29	48.65	36
1.5	03	2.86	02	1.79	01	00.00	00
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74

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% 34.29

% 48.65

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% 30

%16.07

%21.62

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% 67.86

% 70.27 (

% 64.29

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% 2.86

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%		%		%		%			
ن		ن		ن		ن			
6.5	13	4.29	3	5.36	3	9.46	7		
2.5	5	2.86	2	00.00	00	4.05	3		
9.0	18	7.14	5	5.36	3	13.51	10		
8.5	17	10.0	7	5.36	3	9.46	7		
17.0	34	14.29	10	25.0	14	13.51	10	()	
25.5	51	24.29	17	30.36	17	22.97	17		
1.0	2	00.00	00	3.57	2	00.00	00		
8.0	16	14.29	10	10.71	6	31.08	00		
9.0	18	14.29	10	14.29	8	00.00	00		
30.0	60	40.0	28	16.07	9	31.08	23		
7.5	15	2.86	2	10.71	6	9.46	7		
2.0	4	00.00	00	00.00	00	5.4	04		
1.0	2	1.43	1	00.00	00	1.35	1		
3.0	6	1.43	1	00.00	00	6.75	5		
1.3	3	00.00	00	1.79	1	2.7	2		
2.5	5	00.00	00	3.57	2	4.05	3		
12.0	24	10.0	7	17.86	10	13.51	7		
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74		

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% 40

% 16.07

% 30.36

% 24.29

% 22.97

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% 13.51

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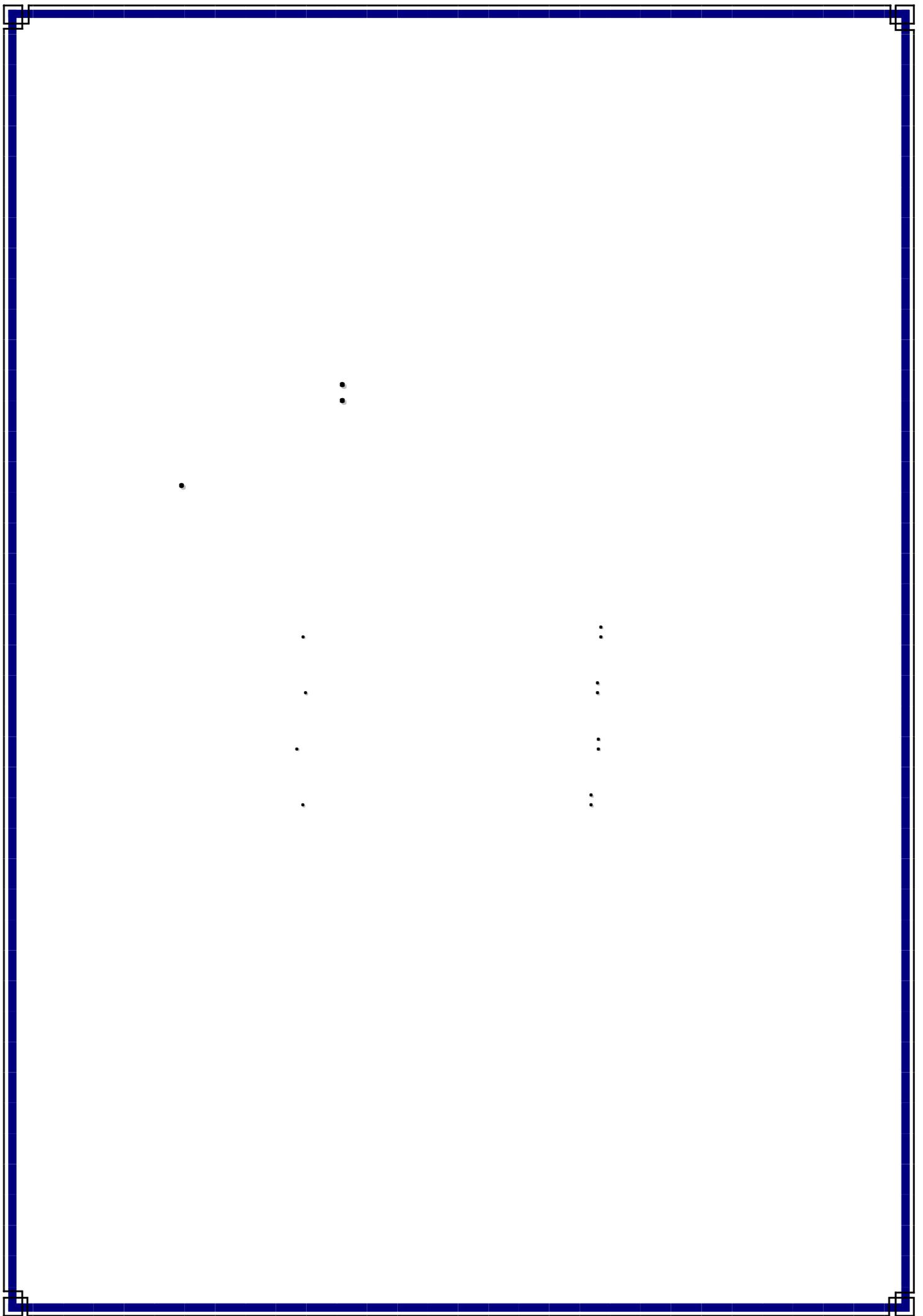
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ن%		ن%		ن%		ن%		ن%			
100	74	8.11	06	58.11	43	10.81	08	22.97	17		
100	74	14.86	11	17.57	13	2.70	02	64.86	48		
100	56	14.29	08	53.57	30	8.93	05	93.27	13		
100	56	21.43	12	25.0	14	1.79	01	51.79	29		
100	70	4.29	03	52.86	37	14.30	10	28.57	20		
100	70	5.71	04	17.14	12	00.00	00	77.14	54		
100	20 0	8.5	17	55.00	110	11.5	23	25.0	50		
100	20 0	13.5	27	19.5	39	1.5	03	65.5	13 1		

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%		%		%		%		
ن%		ن%		ن%		ن%		
18.5	37	17.14	12	17.86	10	20.27	15	
21.5	43	21.43	15	14.86	11	22.97	17	
13.5	27	10.0	7	14.29	8	16.22	12	
5.0	10	4.29	3	2.70	02	6.76	5	
41.5	83	47.14	33	33.78	25	33.78	25	
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74	

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ن%		ن%		ن%		ن%			
5.5	11	2.86	2	12.5	7	2.7	2		29
2.0	4	00.00	00	3.57	2	2.7	2		30
0.5	1	00.00	00	00.00	00	1.35	1		31
3.0	6	4.29	3	00.00	00	4.05	3		31
3.0	6	2.86	2	3.57	2	2.7	2		32
0.5	1	00.00	00	00.00	00	1.35	1		33
0.5	1	00.00	00	00.00	00	1.35	1		34
8.0	16	12.86	9	7.14	4	4.05	3		35
0.5	1	00.00	00	1.79	1	00.00	00		37
1.0	2	1.43	1	00.00	00	1.35	1		38
2.0	4	00.00	00	2.57	2	2.7	2		39
10.5	21	5.71	4	10.71	6	14.86	11		40
8.0	16	4.29	3	10.71	6	13.51	10		41
11.0	22	8.57	6	8.93	5	14.86	11		50
0.5	1	1.43	1	00.00	00	00.00	00		51
21.5	43	20.0	14	25.0	14	20.27	15		53
11.5	23	15.71	11	2.57	2	13.51	10		54
22.0	44	27.14	19	17.86	10	20.27	15		55
0.5	1	1.43	1	00.00	00	00	00		57

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%20.3

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%17.14 () %17.86 44956
%0.82 % 0.33
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() () ()

17 31
13 12
14 =

%36.48 %40.54 %51.43

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ن%		ن%		ن%		ن%	
0.5	01	00.00	00	00.00	00	01.35	1
4.5	09	5.71	4	00.00	00	5.40	4
26.0	52	25.71	18	32.14	18	22.97	17
30.0	60	27.14	19	28.57	16	33.78	25
39.0	78	41.43	29	39.86	22	36.49	27
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74

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ن%		ن%		ن%		ن%		
16.0	32	14.29	10	17.86	10	16.22	12	61
11.0	22	8.57	6	16.07	9	9.46	7	62
3.0	06	2.86	2	00.00	0	5.4	4	636
1.5	03	1.43	1	00.00	0	2.7	2	64
0.5	01	1.43	1	00.00	0	00.00	0	65
4.5	09	2.86	2	1.79	1	8.11	6	66
			29		22		27	
			13		14		27	
			00		1		00	

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% 1.35

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%10.48

%10.71

%9.9

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%70.27

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%68.43

%68.57

%69

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0.09 = ²

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ن%		ن%		ن%		ن%			
26.0	52	15.71	11	26.76	15	35.13	26		
9.0	18	5.71	04	8.93	05	12.16	0		
44.5	89	55.71	39	44.64	25	33.78	25		
15.0	30	21.43	15	16.07	09	8.11	06		
4.0	08	00.00	00	1.79	01	9.46	07		
1.0	02	1.43	01	1.79	01	00.00	00		
0.5	01	00.00	00	00.00	00	1.35	01		
74.0	148		59	73.21	41	64.86	48		
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74		

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12.5	25	8.57	06	14.29	08	14.86	11		
15.5	31	10.0	07	12.5	07	22.97	17		
28.0	56	18.57	13	26.79	15	37.84	28		
10.00	38	25.71	18	14.29	08	16.22	12		
26.00	52	25.71	18	30.36	17	22.97	17		
7.00	04	2.86	02	3.57	02	00.00	00		
14.5	29	14.29	10	19.64	11	10.81	08		
1.5	03	2.86	02	00.00	00	1.35	01		
7.00	14	5.71	04	3.57	02	10.81	08		
1.00	02	2.86	02	00.00	00	00.00	00		
1.00	02	1.43	01	1.79	01	00.00	00		
72.0	144	8.43	57	73.21	41	62.16	46		
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74		

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%72

% 74

%16.07

%8.11

%21.43

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"
%33.78
%55.71
%25.71
%22.97 :
%44.64
%30.36
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%1.43
%1.79
%5.71
%10.81
%7.0
%3.57
%1.43 %1.79
%2.86 % 1.35
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ن%		ن%		ن%		ن%			
59.5	119	62.86	44	51.79	29	62.16	46		
9.5	19	5.71	04	14.29	08	9.46	07		
19.5	30	25.71	18	17.86	10	14.86	11		
5.5	11	2.86	02	8.93	05	5.4	04		
1.0	02	1.43	01	00.00	00	1.35	01		
5.0	10	1.43	01	7.14	04	6.76	05		
40.5	81	27.14	19	44.64	25	36.49	27		
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74		

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%62.16

.%51.79

%62.86

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%1.43

%1.35

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%		%		%		%			
ن%		ن%		ن%		ن%			
1.5	3	00.00	00	00.00	00	4.05	3		
12.5	25	11.43	8	14.29	8	12.16	9		
3.0	6	5.71	4	00.00	00	2.7	2		
9.0	18	10.00	7	1.79	1	13.51	10		
23.0	26	12.86	9	8.93	5	16.22	12		
6.5	13	2.86	2	8.93	5	8.11	6		
40	88	42.86	30	33.93	19	52.7	39		
11.0	22	14.29	10	5.36	3	12.16	9		
10.0	20	7.14	5	14.29	8	9.46	7		
21.0	42	21.43	15	33.93	19	10.81	8		
3.0	6	4.29	3	5.36	3	0.00	00		
6.5	13	8.57	6	1.79	1	8.11	6		
1.0	2	00.00	00	3.57	2	00.00	00		

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52.5	105	55.71	39	64.29	36	40.54	30	
2.0	4	1.43	1	1.79	1	2.7	2	
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74	

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%4.05

%42.86

%52.7

%33.93

%8.93

%16.22

%12.86

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%55.71

%64.29

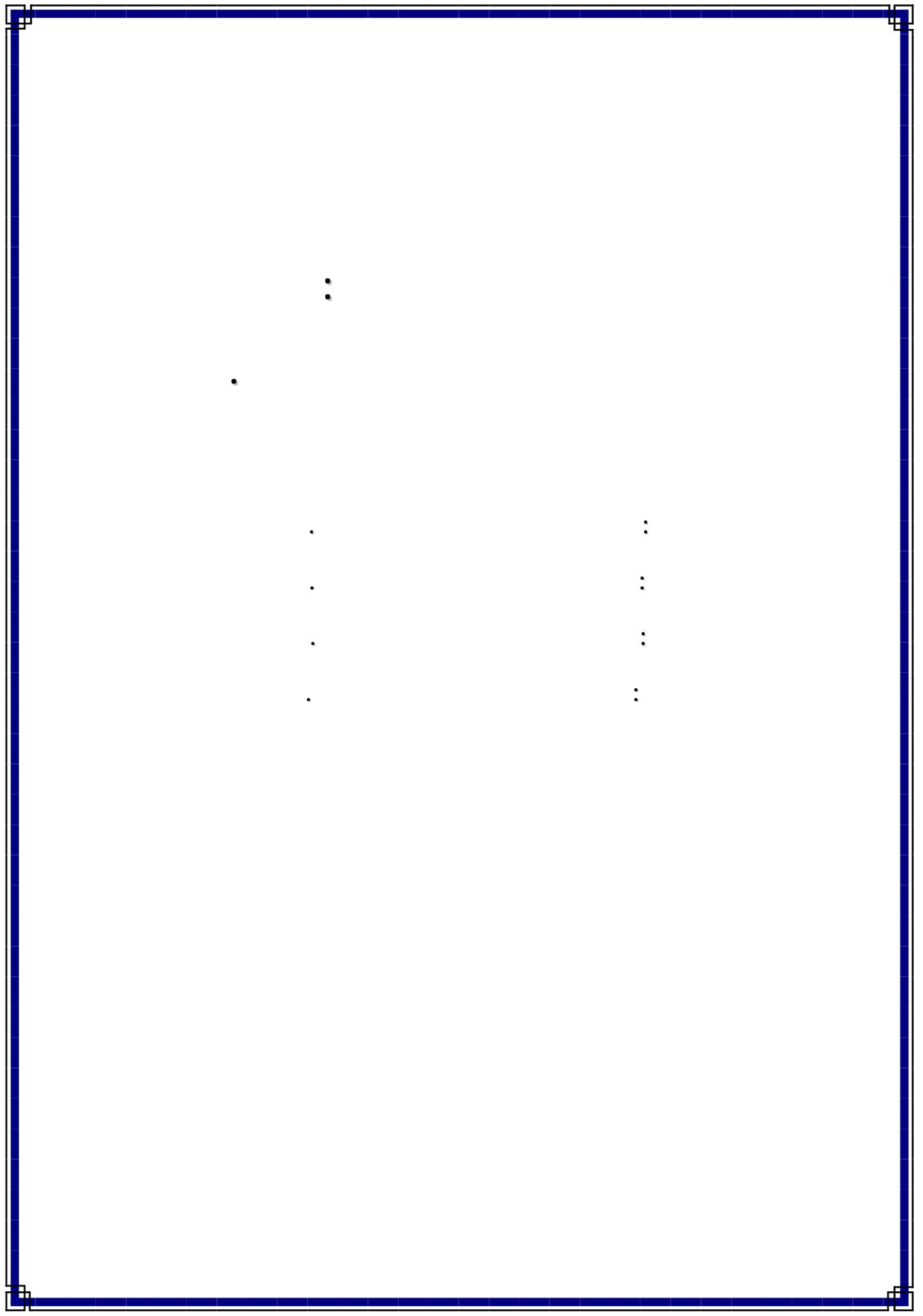
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2008								
ن%		ن%		ن%		ن%		
32.5	65	34.29	24	17.86	10	41.89	31	
67.5	135	65.71	46	82.14	46	58.11	43	
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74	
2008								
29.0	58	25.71	18	35.7	20	27.03	20	
16	32	15.71	11	16.07	9	16.22	12	
4.0	08	1.43	01	5.36	03	5.4	04	
19.0	38	18.57	13	5.36	03	29.73	22	
7.5	15	4.29	03	10.71	06	8.11	06	
11.5	23	17.14	12	14.29	08	4.05	03	
13.0	26	17.14	12	12.5	07	9.46	07	
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74	
25.0	50	24.29	17	32.14	18	20.27	15	
0								
1.5	03	00.00	00	00.00	00	4.05	03	
13.0	26	7.14	05	12.5	07	18.92	14	
37.5	75	42.86	30	37.5	21	32.43	24	
14.0	28	15.71	11	8.93	05	16.22	12	
7.5	15	10.0	07	7.14	04	5.4	04	
1.5	03	00.00	00	1.79	01	2.7	02	
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74	

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%82.14

2008

%58.11

%65.71

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%15.71

%16.07

%16.22

%27

%35.71

%26

%43.24

%52.85

%32.15

%1.43

% 5.36

% 5.4

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%33.78

%30

%7.15

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%72

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%.7.5

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%52.86
%37.83 %44.64
%32.14
%20.27 %24.29
%12.5 %22.97
%7.14
%16
%2.7 %8.93
%1.79
% 65.71 % 82.14
%58.11
%25.85 %32.15 %43.24

% 5.36

%5.4

.% 1.43

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ن%		ن%		ن%		ن%		
4.0	8	4.29	03	5.36	03	2.7	02	
1.0	02	1.43	01	00.00	00	1.35	01	
4.5	09	7.14	05	3.57	02	2.7	02	
46.5	93	51.43	36	32.14	18	52.7	39	
1.5	03	00.00	00	1.79	01	2.7	02	+
2.0	04	00.00	00	5.36	03	1.35	01	+
1.0	02	00.00	00	00.00	00	2.7	02	+
60.5	121	64.29	45	48.21	27	66.22	49	
9.0	18	7.14	05	10.71	06	9.46	07	
12.0	24	15.71	11	3.57	02	14.86	11	
8.0	16	10.00	07	5.36	03	8.11	06	
9.0	18	8.57	06	00.00	00	16.22	12	
2.0	04	00.00	00	1.79	01	4.05	03	
3.5	07	1.43	01	3.75	02	5.4	04	
8.5	17	11.43	08	14.29	08	1.35	01	
8.5	17	10.00	07	8.93	05	6.76	05	
60.5	121	64.29	45	48.21	27	66.22	49	
14.0	28	28.57	20	7.14	04	5.4	04	
20.5	41	5.7	04	37.5	21	21.62	16	

2.0	04	00.00	00	3.57	02	2.7	02	
1.5	03	00.00	00	1.79	01	2.7	02	
1.0	02	1.43	01	00.00	00	1.35	01	
0.5	01	00.00	00	1.79	01	00.00	00	
39.5	79	35.71	25	51.79	29	33.78	25	
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74	

%32.14

% 51.43

% 52.7

% 64.29

% 66.22

%48.21

% 32.43

% 32.85

% 19.64

% 10.71

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% 1.43

% 3.75

% 5.4

% 3.75

% 4.05

% 1.43

%37.5 % 21.62

28.57

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%		%		%		%				
2.5	05	5.71	04	1.79	01	00.00	00			
5.0	10	5.71	04	10.71	06	00.00	00			
44.5	89	48.57	34	37.5	21	45.95	34			
52.0	104	60	42	50.0	28	45.95	34			
45.5	91	54.29	38	44.64	25	37.84	28			
3.5	07	2.86	02	00.00	00	6.76	05			
2.5	05	1.43	01	5.36	03	1.35	01			
0.5	01	1.43	01	00.00	00	00.00	00			
52.0	104	60.00	42	50.0	28	45.95	34			
13.0	26	17.14	12	10.71	06	10.81	08			
14.0	28	18.57	13	8.93	05	13.51	10			
12.5	25	11.43	08	16.07	09	10.81	08			
10.5	21	12.86	09	10.71	06	8.11	06			
2.0	04	00.00	00	3.57	02	2.7	02			
52.0	104	60.00	42	50.00	28	45.95	34			
10.0	20	10.00	07	7.14	04	12.16	09			
6.0	12	12.86	09	00.00	00	4.05	03			
11.0	22	15.71	11	7.14	04	9.46	07			
21.5	43	17.14	12	32.14	18	17.57	13			
3.5	07	4.29	03	3.57	02	2.7	02			
52.0	104	60.00	42	50.0	28	45.95	34			
10.5	21	8.57	06	8.93	05	13.51	10			
3.0	06	4.29	03	1.79	01	2.7	02			
2.0	04	2.86	02	3.57	02	00.00	00			
11.5	23	8.57	06	19.64	11	8.11	06			

14.0	28	15.71	11	5.36	03	18.92	14		
4.5	09	00.00	00	7.14	04	6.76	05		
0.5	01	00.00	00	1.79	01	00.00	00		
2.0	04	00.00	00	1.79	01	4.05	03		
48.0	96	40.00	28	50.0	28	54.05	40		
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74		

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35.5	71	37.14	26	44.64	25	27.03	20	
34.5	69	28.57	20	28.57	16	44.59	33	
19.0	38	21.43	15	21.43	12	14.86	11	
4.5	09	7.14	05	00.00	00	5.4	04	
3.0	06	00.00	00	3.57	02	5.4	04	
2.5	05	4.29	03	00.00	00	2.7	02	
0.5	01	1.43	01	00.00	00	00.00	00	(% 7)
0.5	01	00.00	00	1.79	01	00.00	00	
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74	

% 44.59 2012

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32.00	64	31.43	22	28.57	16	35.13	26
67.00	134	68.57	48	67.86	38	64.86	48
1.00	02	00.00	00	3.57	02	00.00	00
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74
2012							
17.0	34	7.14	5	21.43	12	22.93	17
3.5	07	2.86	02	8.93	05	00.00	00
21.0	42	7.14	05	32.14	18	25.68	19
7.5	15	4.29	03	12.5	07	6.76	05
5.0	10	1.43	01	00.00	00	25.68	19
11.5	23	4.29	03	12.5	07	16.22	12
4.0	08	1.43	01	8.93	05	2.7	02
25.5	51	70.0	49	3.57	02	00.00	00
79.5	159	90.0	63	69.64	39	77.03	57
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74

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18.0	36	18.57	13	12.25	07	21.62	16
8.5	17	5.71	04	3.57	02	14.86	11
3.0	06	1.43	01	3.57	02	4.05	03
4.0	08	8.57	06	3.57	02	00.00	00
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74
35.0	70	34.26	24	28.57	16	40.54	30
12.5	25	10.00	07	12.5	07	14.86	11
27.0	54	22.86	16	28.57	16	29.73	22
4.5	09	8.57	06	5.36	03	00.00	00
5.5	11	7.14	05	7.14	04	2.7	02
12.0	24	8.57	06	17.86	10	10.81	08
3.5	07	8.57	06	00.00	00	1.35	01
65.0	130	65.71	46	71.43	40	59.46	44
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74

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1.5	3	1.43	1	1.79	1	1.35	1
4.0	8	2.86	2	5.36	3	4.05	3
7.0	14	5.71	4	8.93	5	6.76	5
93.0	186	94.29	66	91.07	51	93.24	69
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74
12.5	25	7.14	5	14.29	8	16.22	12
87.5	175	92.86	65	85.71	48	83.78	62
100	200	100	70	100	65	100	74
50.0	100	47.14	33	39.29	22	60.81	45
1.5	03	1.43	01	3.57	02	00.00	00
25.5	51	20.0	14	41.07	23	18.92	14
18.0	36	22.86	16	12.5	07	17.57	13
2.5	05	7.14	05	00.00	00	00.00	00
2.5	05	1.43	01	3.57	02	2.7	2
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74

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5.0	10	5.71	4	1.79	1	6.76	5			
5.5	11	4.29	3	7.14	4	5.4	4			
2.0	4	2.86	2	3.57	2	00.00	00			
1.5	3	1.43	1	1.79	1	1.35	1			
18.0	36	17.13	12	21.43	12	16.22	12			
2.5	5	2.86	2	1.79	1	2.7	2			
14.0	28	12.86	9	17.86	10	12.16	9			
1.5	3	1.43	1	1.79	1	1.35	1			
18.0	36	17.13	12	21.43	12	16.22	12			
31.0	62	31.43	22	28.57	16	32.44	24			
22.0	44	17.13	12	26.79	15	22.97	17			
28.0	56	32.86	23	23.21	13	27.02	20			
0.5	1	00.00	00	00.00	00	1.35	1			
0.5	1	1.43	1	00.00	00	00.00	00			
82.0	164	82.86	58	78.57	44	83.78	62			
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74			

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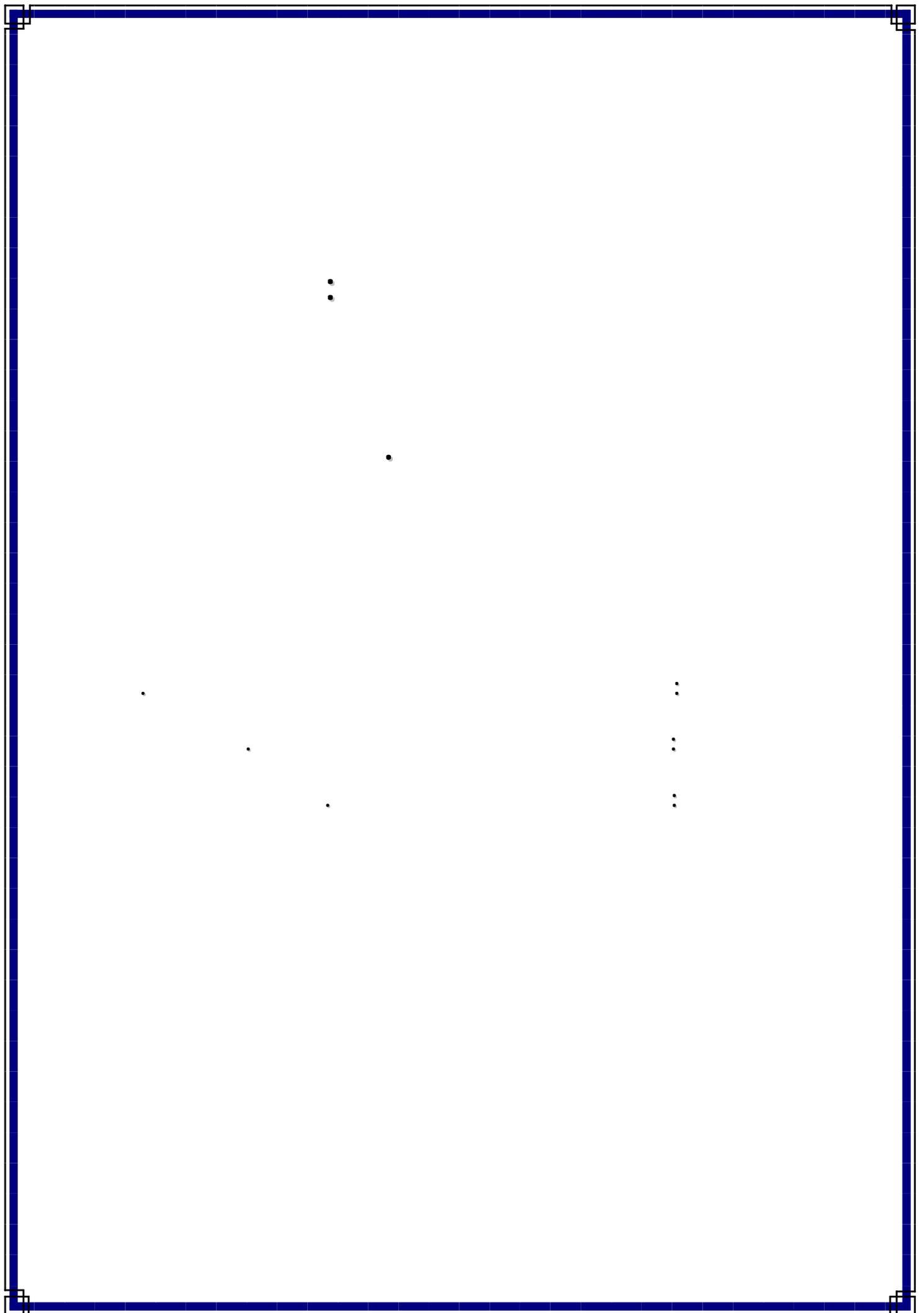
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100	74	2.7	2	00.00	00	87.84	65	6.76	5	00.00	00	2.7	2		
100	56	3.57	2	3.57	2	78.57	44	5.36	3	00.00	00	8.93	5		
100	70	1.43	1	2.86	2	84.29	59	8.57	6	1.43	1	1.43	1		
100	200	2.5	5	2.0	4	84.0	168	7.0	14	0.5	1	4.0	8		
100	74	1.35	1	00.00	00	89.12	66	6.76	5	00.00	00	2.7	2		
100	56	1.79	1	3.57	2	87.5	49	00.00	00	00.00	00	7.14	4		
100	70	1.43	1	00.00	00	82.86	58	8.57	6	4.29	3	286	2		
100	200	1.5	3	1.0	2	86.5	173	5.5	11	1.5	3	4.0	8		
100	74	1.35	1	00.00	00	70.27	52	4.05	3	00.00	00	24.32	18		
100	56	1.79	1	3.57	2	57.14	32	1.79	1	1.79	1	33.93	19		
100	70	1.43	1	00.00	00	58.57	41	1.43	1	00.00	00	38.57	27		
100	200	1.5	3	1.0	2	62.5	125	2.0	4	0.5	1	32.0	64		
100	74	1.35	1	00.00	00	62.16	46	1.35	1	00.00	00	35.13	26		
100	56	1.79	1	3.57	2	62.5	35	1.79	1	00.00	00	30.36	17		
100	70	1.43	1	00.00	00	67.14	47	00	00	1.43	1	30.0	21		
100	200	1.5	3	1.0	2	64.0	128	1.0	2	0.5	1	32.0	64		
100	74	1.35	1	1.35	1	36.49	27	1.35	1	1.35	1	44.59	33		
100	56	3.57	2	3.57	2	35.71	20	00.00	00	5.36	3	51.79	29		
100	70	00	0	1.43	1	42.86	30	00.00	00	1.43	1	51.29	38		
100	200	1.5	3	2.0	4	38.5	77	0.5	1	2.5	5	50.00	100		

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20.0	40	20.0	14	19.64	11	20.27	15
18.0	36	21.43	15	17.86	10	14.86	11
7.5	15	7.14	5	8.93	5	6.76	5
2.5	5	1.43	1	1.79	1	4.05	3
29.0	58	30.0	21	26.79	15	29.73	22
18.5	37	14.29	10	21.43	12	20.27	15
96.0	192	95.71	67	96.43	54	95.95	71
0.5	1	00.00	00	1.79	1	00.00	00
2.0	4	2.86	2	00.00	00	2.7	2
0.5	1	00.00	00	00.00	00	1.35	1
1.0	2	1.43	1	1.79	1	00.00	00
4	8	4.29	3	3.57	2	4.05	3
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74

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4.5	9	1.43	1	7.14	4	5.4	4
11.5	23	14.29	10	10.71	6	9.46	7
18.0	36	14.29	10	21.43	12	18.92	14
2.0	4	2.86	2	1.79	1	1.35	1
11.0	22	22.86	16	5.36	3	4.05	3
8.5	17	7.14	5	10.71	6	8.11	6
2.5	5	00.00	00	3.57	2	4.05	3
58.0	116	62.86	44	60.71	34	51.35	38
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74

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100	74	47.3	35	52.7	39		
100	56	53.67	30	46.4	26		
100	70	44.29	31	55.71	39		
100	200	48.0	96	52.0	104		
100	74	45.95	34	54.05	40		
100	56	60.71	34	39.29	22		
100	70	52.86	37	47.14	33		
100	200	52.5	105	47.5	95		

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1.5	3	1.43	1	00.00	00	2.7	2	
2.5	5	00.00	00	7.14	4	1.35	1	
2.0	4	00.00	00	1.79	1	4.05	3	
2.0	4	2.86	2	00.00	00	2.7	2	
18.0	36	11.43	8	14.29	8	27.03	20	
17.5	35	17.14	12	14.29	8	20.27	15	
5.0	10	5.71	4	3.57	2	5.4	4	
13.0	26	17.14	12	10.71	6	10.8	8	
20.0	40	21.43	15	21.14	12	17.57	13	
3.5	7	2.86	2	5.36	3	2.7	2	
13.5	27	20.0	14	3.57	2	14.86	11	
73.0	146	85.71	60	58.93	33	71.62	53	
8.5	17	1.43	1	26.79	15	1.35	1	
0.5	1	1.43	1	00.00	00	00.00	00	
100	200	100	70	100	56	100	74	

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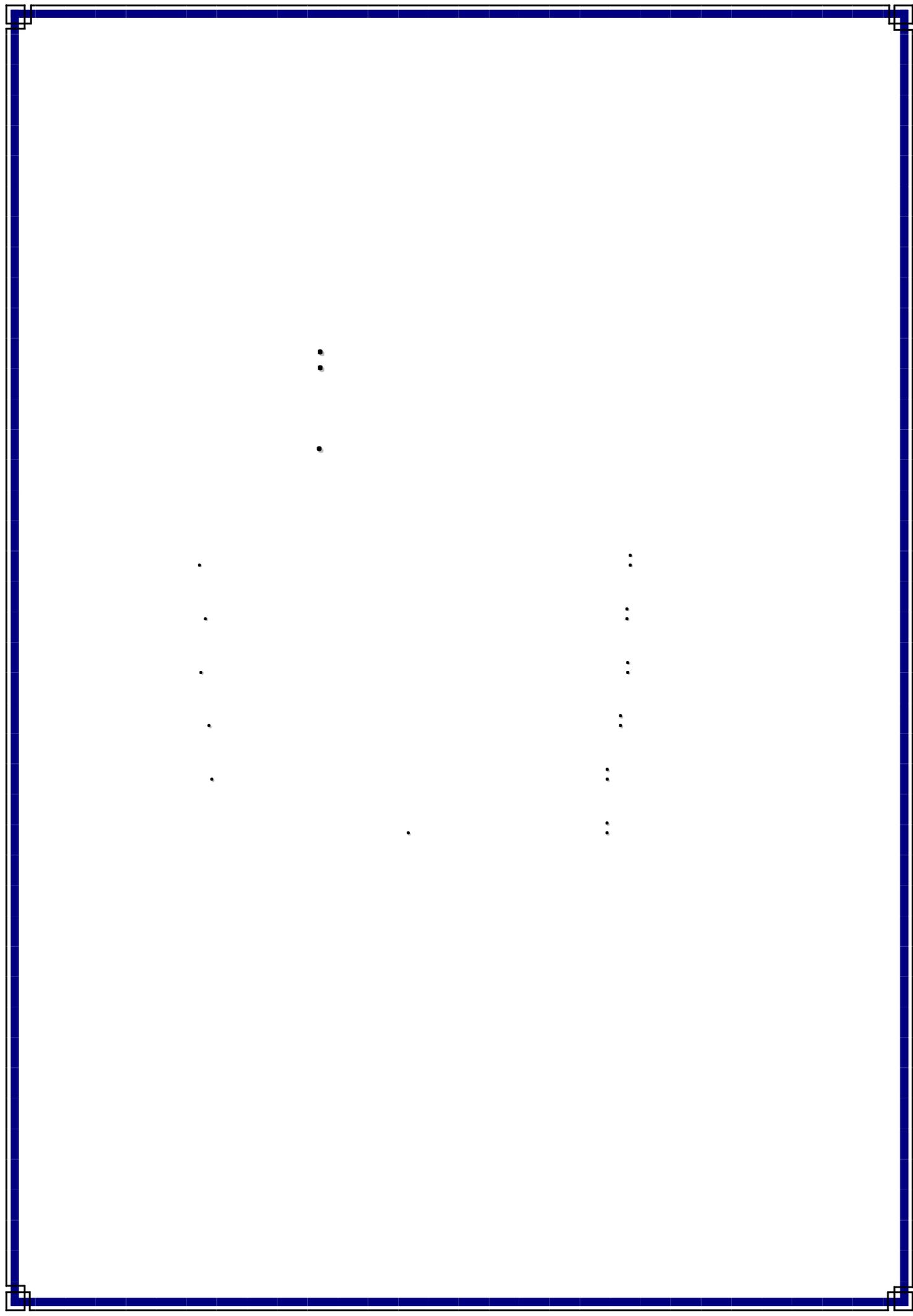
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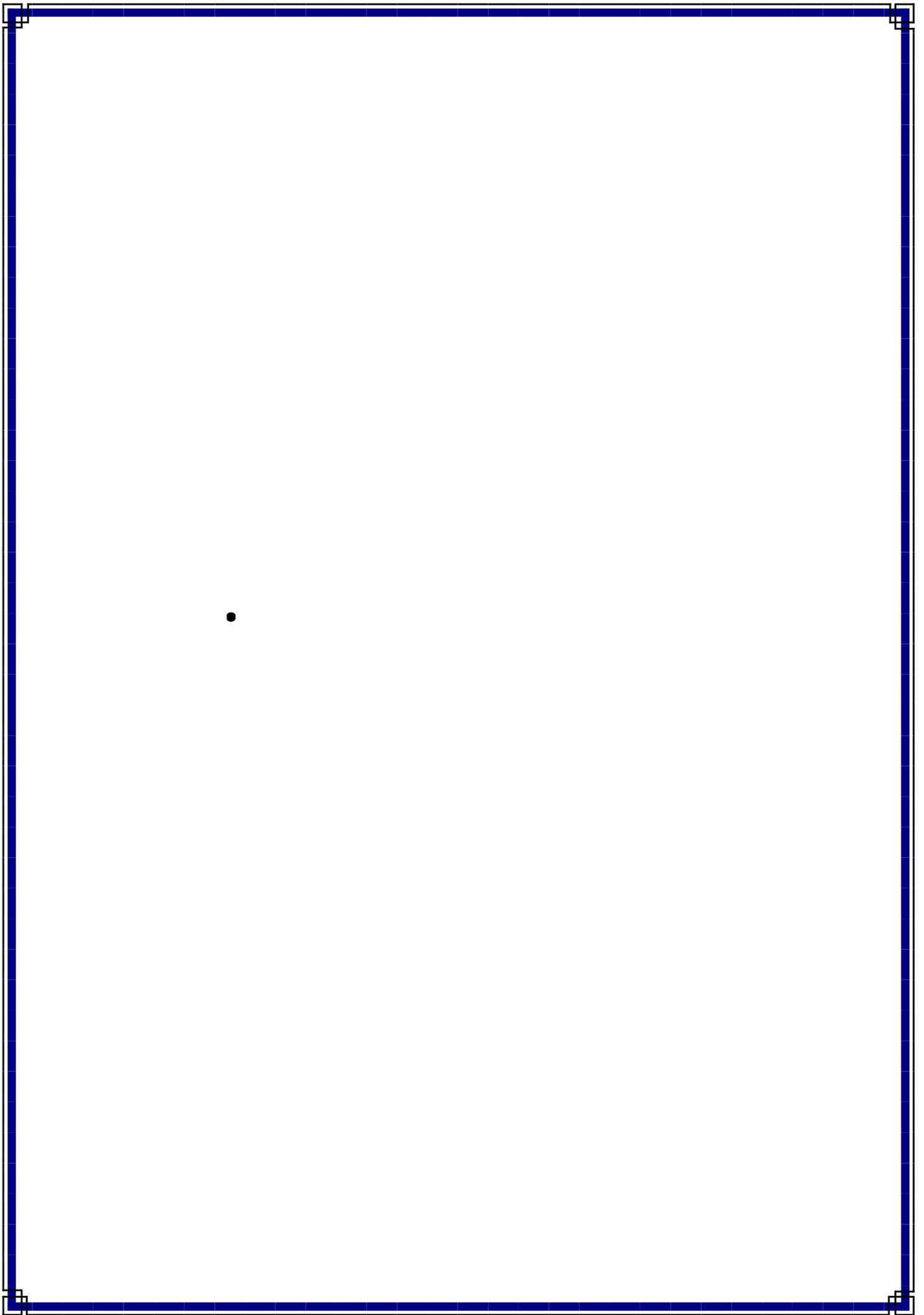
The issue of development became the most important axis preoccupying those who are interested in the affairs of developing countries, both at the scientific or practical levels as well as at the national and global levels . From the wave of economic growth to a wave of economic development , so a wave of political development floats on the surface of international events in the second half of the fifties of the last century , on the grounds that the democratic system has become the most prestigious system of life and stability.

The democracy from its third wave at the end of the twentieth century to a prospective presentation of a fourth wave with the beginning of the third millennium, or from its postmodernism presentation to a post- globalized one, had become an inevitable bet upon rational regimes, which are categorized by integrity and transparent in the ascent , practice and management in most levels and in all areas. Those strategies were accompanied by an orientation towards the reform of institutions , and the fight of bribery and corruption in all its political and economic manifestations especially (political rationalization requires economic development)

This view that is emanated from the international bodies, is considered as a view that was able to diagnose the disease , and to detect the defects in the process of the development of the third world countries systems , but the prescriptions offered are often conform with the specific interests of some countries before any other consideration . Therefore, if the treatment of such imbalance is required, what is required -in this sense- is to put forward prescriptions that suit the interests of the countries involved in these reforms as a first consideration. From here it has become necessary to put therapeutic alternatives (developmental), which give priority to the domestic interests of these countries and what results from it ; to the precedence of the nation over all other considerations . And it seems that this will not be possible, only through the assessment of previous calendar developmental experiences, and the reform of the internal structure from its basis; particularly sociological structure.

Algeria, as one of the third world countries , it is possible to reflect upon it the previous analysis , hence our perception came to indicate that the fundamental developmental challenges in our country are mainly related to political development's bets , and then to the path of democratic reform , specifically the process of reforming the institution of community based on reinforcing the principle of citizenship among the grassroots of its different social segments, political maps, and economic structure, so to achieve the dimensions of a comprehensive and an integrated development , taking into account the environmental and generational dimension as a right of the citizens of the future generations , achieving sustainable development.

So, from the above scenario we built a problematic question revolves around the principal question which is : What is the reality of citizenship and its practice in light of the political reforms taking place in Algerian society?



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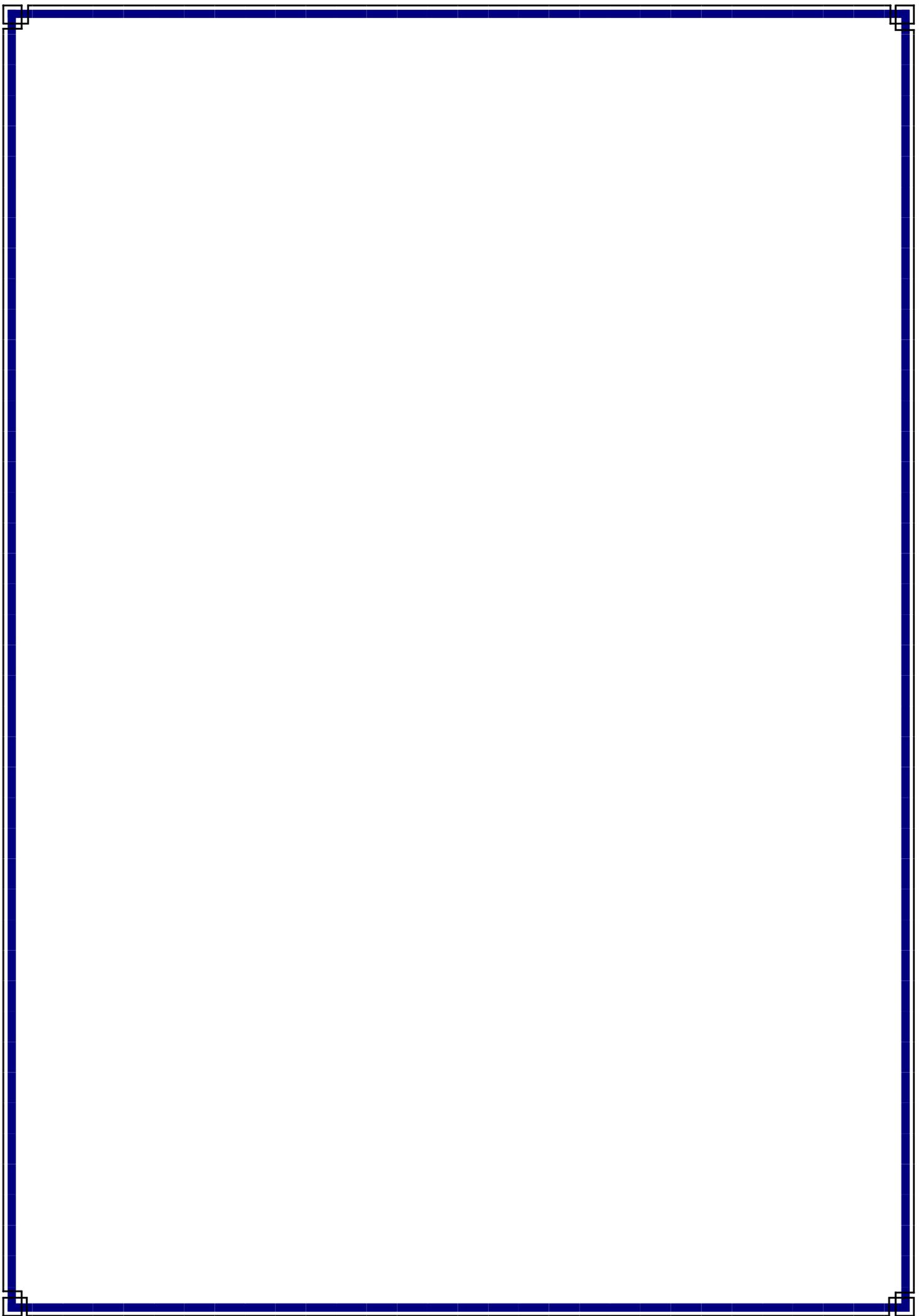
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وزارة التعليم العالي و البحث العلمي.
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قسم العلوم الاجتماعية.
شعبة علم الاجتماع.

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إشراف أ. د :
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