

Dedication

I dedicate this work

to my parents, to my wife and to my two children: Abdennour and

Marwa.

to my brothers and sisters

to my teachers from primary school to university

to my schoolmates and colleagues

to Wordsworth's pen and soul which taught me how to read and

glow

to Dickens' pen and soul which taught me how to read and nod

to Shaw's pen and soul which taught me how to read and smile

to Benhadouga's pen and soul which taught me how to read and love

all the Algerian people and things.