

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I acknowledge with profound gratitude many people who have contributed in this modest work.

I would like to express my sincere gratitude and appreciation to my supervisor Dr.Ghouar Omar; he provided most generously his valuable time and professional guidance as an academic advisor for my dissertation study. I am greatly indebted to him for his constant and invaluable support, useful comments, enlightenment and ongoing encouragement.

Very special thanks to my uncles, Morad, Messaoud Ayache and Tarek for their unvaluable advice and generosity.

My deepest appreciation and love go to my sister Loubna and my brother Salah Eddine for giving me their unconditional love, good will and moral support.

My sincere thanks go to my dear friend Mahbouba for her helpful advice, detailed comments suggestions and support.

My gratitude is expressed to the staff of the English department of Batna and Biskra, the teachers and students for their contribution and cooperation during the process of data collection.

I wish to thank my colleagues Abd Alouahab , Nadir,Naim,and nassir for their sympathy , friendship, their understanding and their support.

I would like to express my heartfelt appreciation and thanks to all my family.

To all , my thanks again for assistance and encouragement.