

4.1.Introduction:

Dans ce chapitre, nous allons essayer d'étudier la sensibilité suivant l'axe x, l'axe y et l'axe z de la structure, pour ce faire nous avons choisit une gamme de valeurs pour les raideurs de façon à avoir une nette variance lors du calcul des pulsations propres par des programmes utilisés précédemment.

Nous avons utilisé deux cas :

- $L= 1\text{m}$
- $L= 4\text{m}$

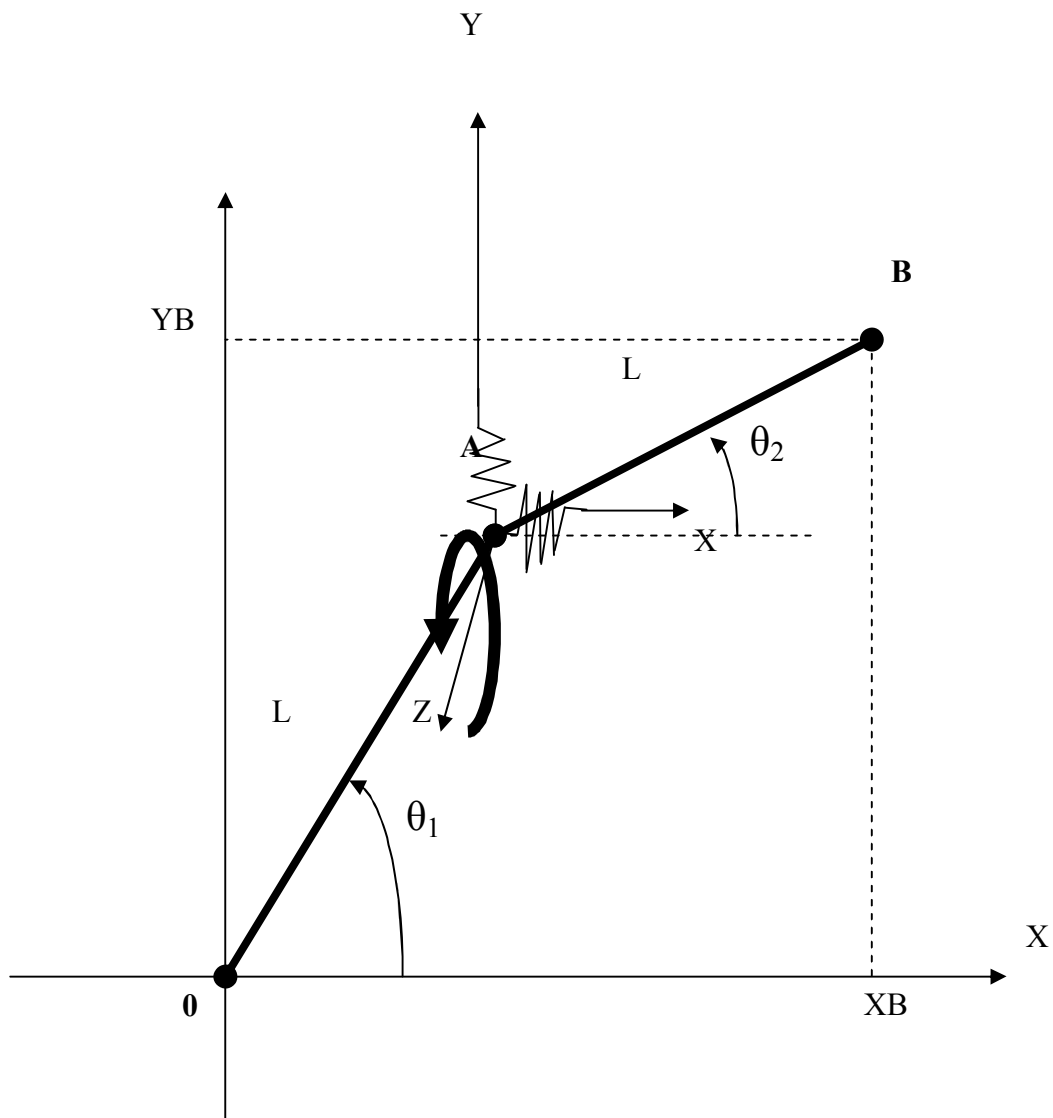


Figure 4-1 : Sensibilité de la structure aux rigidités locales

4.2.Sensibilité aux rigidités locales situées entre les deux bras du manipulateur (cas bidimensionnel):

•Modèle 1 (8 éléments) : (L= 1 m) [raideur le long de l'axe Z]

| raideur No | Fréquences propres (rd/s) | | | | | |
|---------------|---------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 4E+4 | 4E+7 | 4E+8 | 4E+9 | 4E+10 | 4E+12 |
| 01 | 2380.1 | 2720.5 | 2725.9 | 2726.4 | 2726.5 | 2726.5 |
| 02 | 4396.9 | 4428.6 | 4428.9 | 4428.9 | 4428.9 | 4428.9 |
| 03 | 18157 | 38442 | 1.1981E+5 | 3.7834E+5 | 1.1963E+6 | 1.1962E+7 |
| 04 | 17737 | 17995 | 18024 | 18026 | 18026 | 18026 |
| 05 | 14495 | 17737 | 17737 | 17737 | 17737 | 17737 |
| 06 | 13268 | 14168 | 14204 | 14207 | 14207 | 14207 |
| 07 | 9601.3 | 13268 | 13268 | 13268 | 13268 | 13268 |
| 08 | 8889.1 | 9487.3 | 9491.9 | 9492.4 | 9492.4 | 9492.4 |
| 09 | 6142.9 | 8888.7 | 8888.7 | 8888.7 | 8888.7 | 8888.7 |
| 10 | 6089.2 | 6134.8 | 6134.8 | 6134.8 | 6134.8 | 6134.8 |
| 11 | 6080.8 | 5983.8 | 5983.8 | 5983.8 | 5983.8 | 5983.8 |
| 12 | 5984.1 | 6080.9 | 6080.9 | 6080.9 | 6080.9 | 6080.9 |
| 13 | 5822.2 | 6080 | 6080 | 6080 | 6080 | 6080 |
| 14 | 5709.3 | 5708.7 | 5708.8 | 5708.8 | 5708.8 | 5708.8 |
| 15 | 5635.4 | 5709.3 | 5709.3 | 5709.3 | 5709.3 | 5709.3 |
| 16 | 5570.8 | 5570.8 | 5570.8 | 5570.8 | 5570.8 | 5570.8 |
| 17 | 5542.4 | 5570.5 | 5570.5 | 5570.5 | 5570.5 | 5570.5 |
| 18 | 5513.7 | 5513.7 | 5513.7 | 5513.6 | 5513.6 | 5513.6 |
| 19 | 5502.6 | 5513.6 | 5513.6 | 5513.7 | 5513.7 | 5513.7 |
| 20 | 5487.8 | 5487.8 | 5487.8 | 5487.8 | 5487.8 | 5487.8 |
| 21 | 5484.5 | 5487.8 | 5487.8 | 5487.8 | 5487.8 | 5487.8 |
| 22 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 |
| 23 | 5478.7 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 |
| 24 | 5478.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 |
| 25 | 5478.3 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 |
| 26 | 5478.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |
| 27 | 5478.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |

Tableau 4-1 : L'effet de variation de raideurs sur les pulsations propres (l'axe Z)
(9 nœuds, L = 1m)

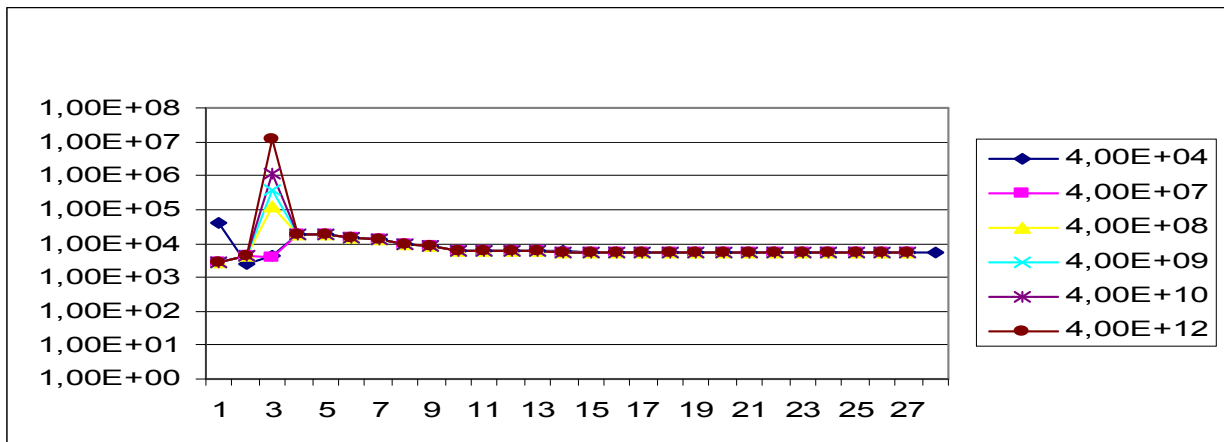


Figure 4-2 : Courbes représentant les pulsations propres pour différents raideurs (l'axe Z)
(9 nœuds, L = 1m)

•(L= 1 m) [raideur le long de l'axe Y]

| No raideur | Fréquences propres (rd/s) | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| | 4E+4 | 4E+7 | 4E+8 | 4E+9 | 4E+10 | 4E+12 |
| 01 | 2361 | 2552.6 | 2679.7 | 2701.1 | 2703.4 | 2703.7 |
| 02 | 4395.2 | 18163 | 18505 | 46801 | 1.4634E+5 | 1.4616E+6 |
| 03 | 18157 | 17745 | 17910 | 18092 | 18098 | 18098 |
| 04 | 17737 | 14519 | 16303 | 17621 | 17635 | 17636 |
| 05 | 14493 | 13332 | 14168 | 14339 | 14348 | 14349 |
| 06 | 13268 | 9659.8 | 12192 | 12788 | 12818 | 12821 |
| 07 | 9599.1 | 9034.4 | 9468.7 | 9495.4 | 9497.5 | 9497.7 |
| 08 | 8889.2 | 6409.3 | 8220.5 | 8394.8 | 8408.4 | 8409.9 |
| 09 | 6141.1 | 6041.6 | 6073.7 | 6076.4 | 6076.7 | 6076.7 |
| 10 | 6087.4 | 6080.8 | 6081 | 6081.1 | 6081.1 | 6081.1 |
| 11 | 6080.8 | 6087.6 | 6087.8 | 6087.9 | 6080 | 6080 |
| 12 | 5984.1 | 5781.6 | 5816.9 | 5836.9 | 5838.7 | 5838.9 |
| 13 | 5781.6 | 5709.8 | 5781.6 | 5781.6 | 5781.6 | 5781.6 |
| 14 | 5709.3 | 5378.2 | 5708.6 | 5708.7 | 5708.7 | 5708.7 |
| 15 | 5611.6 | 5611.6 | 5611.6 | 5611.6 | 5611.6 | 5611.6 |
| 16 | 5570.8 | 5571.4 | 5570.4 | 5570.5 | 5570.5 | 5570.5 |
| 17 | 5529.6 | 5529.6 | 5529.6 | 5529.6 | 5529.6 | 5529.6 |
| 18 | 5513.7 | 5513.9 | 5513.6 | 5513.6 | 5513.6 | 5513.6 |
| 19 | 5494 | 5494 | 5494 | 5494 | 5494 | 5494 |
| 20 | 5466.9 | 5466.9 | 5466.9 | 5466.9 | 5466.9 | 5466.9 |
| 21 | 5487.8 | 5487.8 | 5487.8 | 5487.8 | 5487.8 | 5487.8 |
| 22 | 5481.4 | 5481.4 | 5481.4 | 5481.4 | 5481.4 | 5481.4 |
| 23 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 |
| 24 | 5477.7 | 5477.7 | 5477.7 | 5477.7 | 5477.7 | 5477.7 |
| 25 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 |
| 26 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |
| 27 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |

Tableau 4-2 : L'effet de variation de raideurs sur les pulsations propres (l'axe Y)
(9 nœuds, L = 1m)

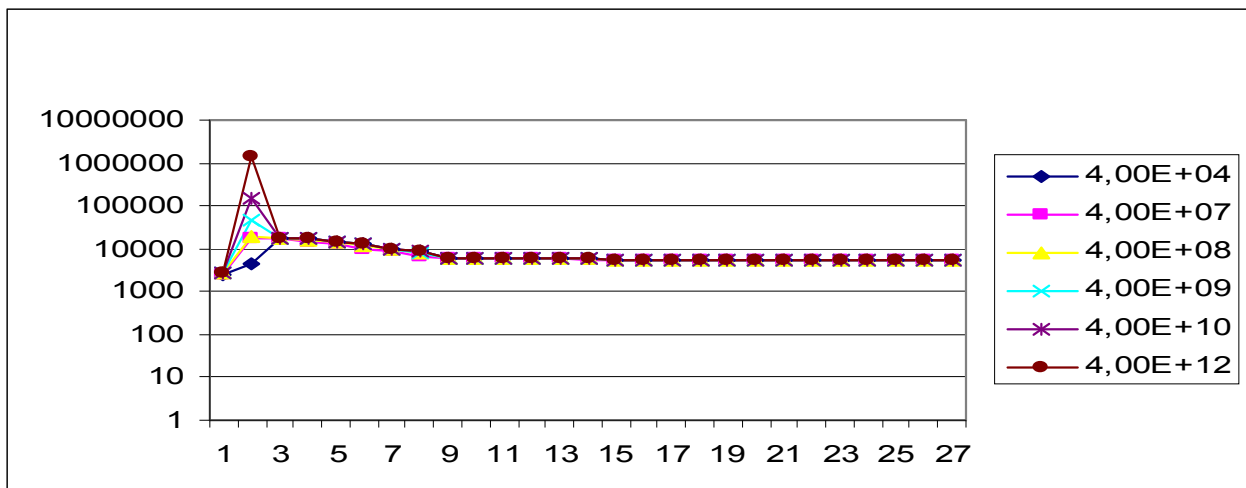


Figure 4-3 : Courbes représentant les pulsations propres pour différents raideurs (l'axe Y)
(9 nœuds, L = 1m)

•(L= 1 m) [raideur le long de l'axe X]

| No | Fréquences propres (rd/s) | | | | | |
|----|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| | 4E+4 | 4E+7 | 4E+8 | 4E+9 | 4E+10 | 4E+12 |
| 01 | 2363.2 | 3907 | 4287.3 | 4298.1 | 4299 | 4299.1 |
| 02 | 4393.9 | 18222 | 20336 | 51790 | 1.6113E+5 | 1.6085E+6 |
| 03 | 18157 | 17738 | 17742 | 17752 | 17756 | 17756 |
| 04 | 17737 | 14696 | 16847 | 17599 | 17633 | 17636 |
| 05 | 14493 | 13273 | 13302 | 13344 | 13353 | 13355 |
| 06 | 13268 | 9801.2 | 11763 | 12739 | 12814 | 12821 |
| 07 | 9599.2 | 8902.5 | 8953.1 | 8983.4 | 8987.6 | 8988.1 |
| 08 | 8889.1 | 4609.7 | 7930.8 | 8371.4 | 8406.2 | 8409.9 |
| 09 | 6141.1 | 6252.9 | 6032.3 | 6038.4 | 6039 | 6039 |
| 10 | 6087.4 | 6001.7 | 6087.5 | 6087.5 | 6087.5 | 6087.5 |
| 11 | 6080.8 | 6087.4 | 6082.1 | 6082.3 | 6082.3 | 6082.3 |
| 12 | 5984 | 6081.4 | 5774.9 | 5833.8 | 5838.4 | 5838.9 |
| 13 | 5781.6 | 5781.6 | 5781.7 | 5781.5 | 5781.5 | 5781.5 |
| 14 | 5709.3 | 5709.3 | 5709.2 | 5709.3 | 5709.3 | 5709.3 |
| 15 | 5611.6 | 5611.6 | 5611.6 | 5611.6 | 5611.6 | 5611.6 |
| 16 | 5570.8 | 5570.8 | 5570.8 | 5570.8 | 5570.8 | 5570.8 |
| 17 | 5529.6 | 5529.6 | 5529.6 | 5529.6 | 5529.6 | 5529.6 |
| 18 | 5513.7 | 5513.7 | 5513.6 | 5513.6 | 5513.6 | 5513.6 |
| 19 | 5494 | 5494 | 5494 | 5494 | 5494 | 5494 |
| 20 | 5466.9 | 5466.9 | 5466.9 | 5466.9 | 5466.9 | 5466.9 |
| 21 | 5487.8 | 5487.8 | 5487.8 | 5487.8 | 5487.8 | 5487.8 |
| 22 | 5481.4 | 5481.4 | 5481.4 | 5481.4 | 5481.4 | 5481.4 |
| 23 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 |
| 24 | 5477.7 | 5477.7 | 5477.7 | 5477.7 | 5477.7 | 5477.7 |
| 25 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 |
| 26 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |
| 27 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |

Tableau 4-3 : L'effet de variation de raideurs sur les pulsations propres (l'axe X)
(9 nœuds, L = 1m)

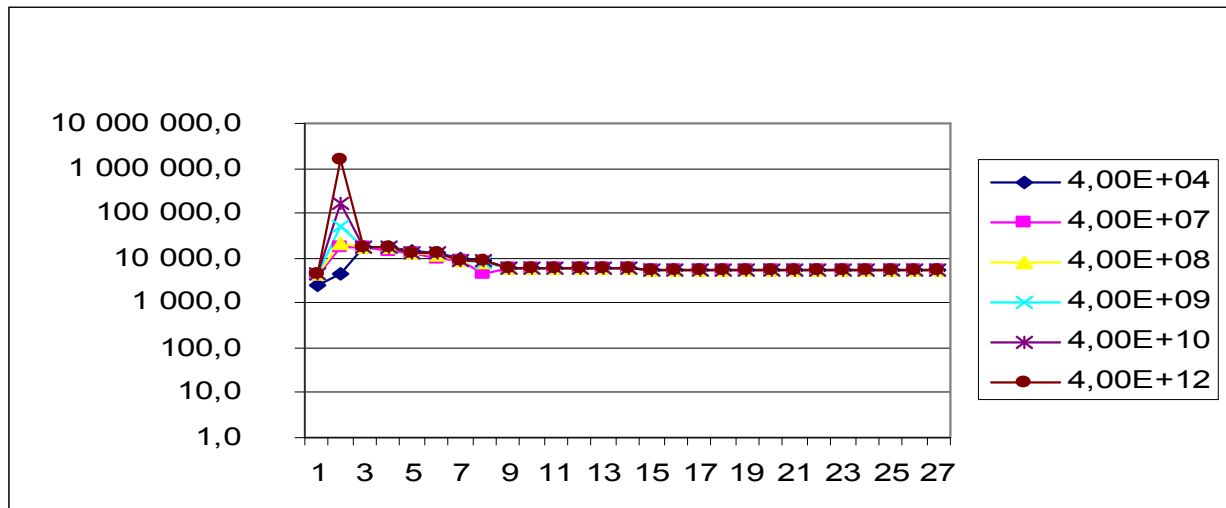


Figure 4-4 : Courbes représentant les pulsations propres pour différents raideurs (l'axe X)
(9 nœuds, L = 1m)

•Modèle 2 (20 éléments) : (L= 1 m) [raideur le long de l'axe Z]

| No | Fréquences propres (rd/s) | | | | | |
|----|---------------------------|--------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 4E+4 | 4E+7 | 4E+8 | 4E+9 | 4E+10 | 4E+12 |
| 01 | 2384.9 | 2725.3 | 2730.7 | 2731.2 | 2731.3 | 2731.3 |
| 02 | 4413.2 | 4445.5 | 4445.8 | 4445.9 | 4445.9 | 4445.9 |
| 03 | 18457 | 38436 | 1.198E+5 | 3.783E+5 | 1.1961E+6 | 1.1961E+7 |
| 04 | 18410 | 18434 | 18438 | 18438 | 18438 | 18438 |
| 05 | 17618 | 18410 | 18410 | 18410 | 18410 | 18410 |
| 06 | 17322 | 17497 | 17516 | 17518 | 17518 | 17518 |
| 07 | 16015 | 17322 | 17322 | 17322 | 17322 | 17322 |
| 08 | 15537 | 15859 | 15881 | 15883 | 15883 | 15883 |
| 09 | 14013 | 15537 | 15537 | 15537 | 15537 | 15537 |
| 10 | 13511 | 13885 | 13899 | 13900 | 13900 | 13900 |
| 11 | 11973 | 13511 | 13511 | 13511 | 13511 | 13511 |
| 12 | 11542 | 11886 | 11893 | 11893 | 11893 | 11893 |
| 13 | 10096 | 11542 | 11542 | 11542 | 11542 | 11542 |
| 14 | 9769.2 | 10043 | 10046 | 10046 | 10046 | 10046 |
| 15 | 8466.2 | 9769.1 | 9769.1 | 9769.1 | 9769.1 | 9769.1 |
| 16 | 8243.6 | 8437.9 | 8438.7 | 8438.8 | 8438.8 | 8438.8 |
| 17 | 7124.4 | 8243.4 | 8243.4 | 8243.4 | 8243.4 | 8243.4 |
| 18 | 6992.6 | 7112.7 | 7112.8 | 7112.8 | 7112.8 | 7112.8 |
| 19 | 6122.1 | 6992.4 | 6992.4 | 6992.4 | 6992.4 | 6992.4 |
| 20 | 6062.6 | 6119.4 | 6119.4 | 6119.4 | 6119.4 | 6119.4 |
| 21 | 6086.5 | 6062.5 | 6062.5 | 6062.5 | 6062.5 | 6062.5 |
| 22 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 |
| 23 | 5896.5 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 |
| 24 | 5873.6 | 5873.6 | 5873.6 | 5873.6 | 5873.6 | 5873.6 |
| 25 | 5833.5 | 5873.5 | 5873.5 | 5873.5 | 5873.5 | 5873.5 |
| 26 | 5792.3 | 5792 | 5792 | 5792 | 5792 | 5792 |
| 27 | 5751.7 | 5792.3 | 5792.3 | 5792.3 | 5792.3 | 5792.3 |
| 28 | 5710.3 | 5710.3 | 5710.3 | 5710.3 | 5710.3 | 5710.3 |
| 29 | 5678.2 | 5709.9 | 5709.9 | 5709.9 | 5709.9 | 5709.9 |
| 30 | 5643.7 | 5643.4 | 5643.4 | 5643.4 | 5643.4 | 5643.4 |

Tableau 4-4 : L'effet de variation de raideurs sur les pulsations propres (l'axe Z) (21 nœuds, L = 1m)

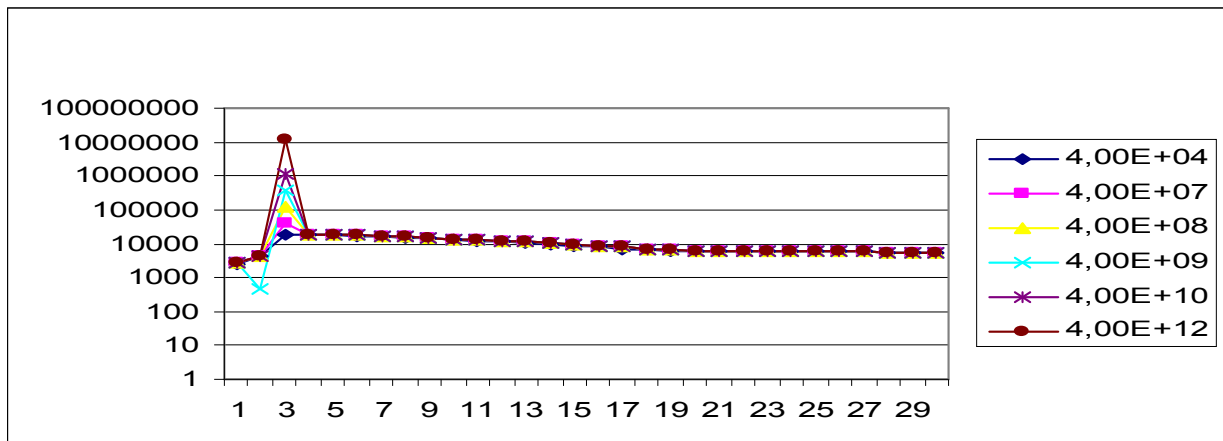


Figure 4-5 : Courbes représentant les pulsations propres pour différents raideurs (l'axe Z) (21 nœuds, L = 1m)

•(L= 1 m) [raideur le long de l'axe Y] :

| No | Fréquences propres (rd/s) | | | | | |
|----|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| | 4E+4 | 4E+7 | 4E+8 | 4E+9 | 4E+10 | 4E+12 |
| 01 | 2365.8 | 2558.3 | 2686 | 2707.5 | 2709.8 | 2710 |
| 02 | 4411.4 | 18457 | 18536 | 46798 | 1.4633E+5 | 1.4616E+6 |
| 03 | 18457 | 18411 | 18424 | 18401 | 18448 | 18448 |
| 04 | 18410 | 17623 | 17988 | 18447 | 18402 | 18403 |
| 05 | 17618 | 17327 | 17445 | 17567 | 17571 | 17572 |
| 06 | 17322 | 16023 | 16672 | 17256 | 17263 | 17264 |
| 07 | 16015 | 15550 | 15828 | 15948 | 15953 | 15953 |
| 08 | 15537 | 14024 | 14944 | 15400 | 15412 | 15413 |
| 09 | 14012 | 13535 | 13888 | 13951 | 13955 | 13955 |
| 10 | 13511 | 11987 | 13030 | 13322 | 13334 | 13336 |
| 11 | 11972 | 11581 | 11893 | 11922 | 11923 | 11924 |
| 12 | 11542 | 10116 | 11149 | 11329 | 11339 | 11340 |
| 13 | 10095 | 9882.4 | 10040 | 10053 | 10054 | 10054 |
| 14 | 9769.2 | 8500.9 | 9448 | 9556.9 | 9564.4 | 9565.2 |
| 15 | 8465.3 | 8306.2 | 8422.9 | 8429.2 | 8429.7 | 8429.8 |
| 16 | 8243.7 | 7192.3 | 7992.6 | 8055.4 | 8060.2 | 8060.8 |
| 17 | 7123.7 | 7045.2 | 7089.5 | 7092.4 | 7092.7 | 7092.7 |
| 18 | 6992.7 | 6225.9 | 6821.4 | 6853.3 | 6855.9 | 6856.2 |
| 19 | 6121.5 | 6086.1 | 6098.3 | 6099.4 | 6099.5 | 6099.5 |
| 20 | 6062.6 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 |
| 21 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 |
| 22 | 6086.5 | 5885.6 | 5981 | 5992.7 | 5993.8 | 5993.9 |
| 23 | 5885.6 | 5873.8 | 5885.6 | 5885.6 | 5885.6 | 5885.6 |
| 24 | 5873.6 | 5817.6 | 5873.5 | 5873.5 | 5873.5 | 5873.5 |
| 25 | 5817.6 | 5792.9 | 5817.6 | 5817.6 | 5817.6 | 5817.6 |
| 26 | 5792.3 | 5737.4 | 5791.9 | 5792 | 5792 | 5792 |
| 27 | 6737.4 | 5711.6 | 5737.4 | 5737.4 | 5737.4 | 5737.4 |
| 28 | 5710.3 | 5666.6 | 5709.8 | 5709.9 | 5709.9 | 5709.9 |
| 29 | 5666.6 | 5647 | 5666.6 | 5666.6 | 5666.6 | 5666.6 |
| 30 | 5643.7 | 5618 | 5643.3 | 5643.3 | 5643.3 | 5643.3 |

Tableau 4-5 : L'effet de variation de raideurs sur les pulsations propres (l'axe Y) (21 nœuds, L = 1m)

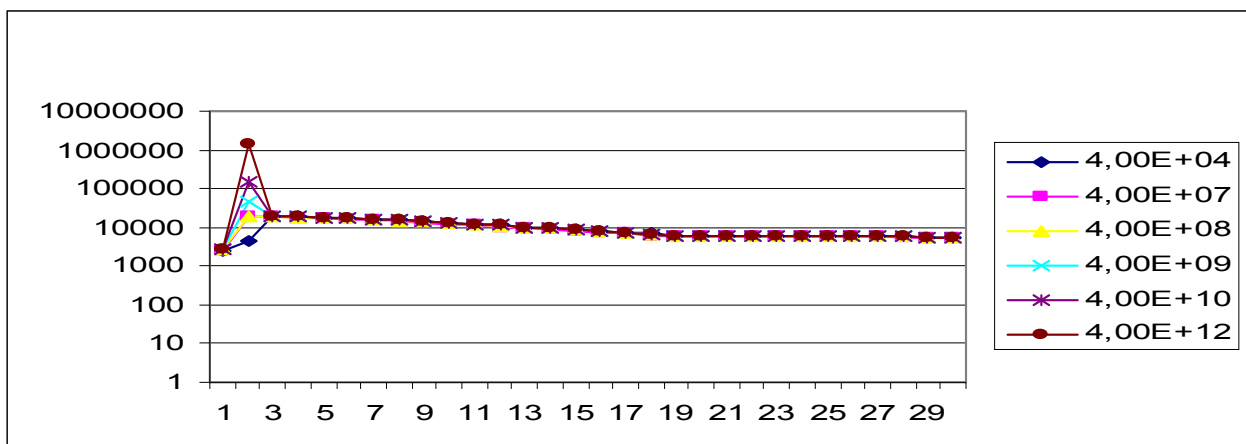


Figure 4-6 : Courbes représentant les pulsations propres pour différents raideurs (l'axe Y) (21 nœuds, L = 1m)

•(L= 1 m) [raideur le long de l'axe X] :

| No raideur | Fréquences propres (rd/s) | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| | 4E+4 | 4E+7 | 4E+8 | 4E+9 | 4E+10 | 4E+12 |
| 01 | 2368.1 | 3915.5 | 4298.9 | 4310 | 4311 | 4311.1 |
| 02 | 4410.1 | 18467 | 20240 | 51787 | 1.6113E+5 | 1.6085E+6 |
| 03 | 18457 | 18410 | 18410 | 18411 | 18412 | 18412 |
| 04 | 18410 | 17673 | 18340 | 18400 | 18402 | 18403 |
| 05 | 17618 | 17322 | 17325 | 17331 | 17333 | 17334 |
| 06 | 17322 | 16093 | 16938 | 17245 | 17262 | 17264 |
| 07 | 16015 | 15538 | 15544 | 15558 | 15561 | 15562 |
| 08 | 15537 | 14096 | 14949 | 15381 | 15410 | 15413 |
| 09 | 14012 | 13512 | 13524 | 13541 | 13545 | 13546 |
| 10 | 13511 | 12056 | 12878 | 13302 | 13332 | 13336 |
| 11 | 11972 | 11545 | 11561 | 11578 | 11582 | 11582 |
| 12 | 11542 | 10175 | 10962 | 11312 | 11338 | 11340 |
| 13 | 10095 | 9773.7 | 9793.2 | 9807.8 | 9810 | 9810.2 |
| 14 | 9769.2 | 8538.6 | 9286 | 9544.1 | 9563 | 9565.2 |
| 15 | 8465.4 | 8249.9 | 8270.8 | 8281.1 | 8282.4 | 8282.5 |
| 16 | 8243.6 | 4638.8 | 7877.2 | 8047 | 8059.4 | 8060.7 |
| 17 | 7123.7 | 7184.4 | 7019.5 | 7025.4 | 7026.1 | 7026.2 |
| 18 | 6992.6 | 7000.5 | 6754.6 | 6848.6 | 6855.5 | 6856.2 |
| 19 | 6121.5 | 6158.6 | 6082.1 | 6084.5 | 6084.8 | 6084.8 |
| 20 | 6062.6 | 6069.7 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 |
| 21 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 |
| 22 | 6086.5 | 6086.5 | 5954.5 | 5990.9 | 5993.6 | 5993.9 |
| 23 | 5885.6 | 5885.6 | 5885.6 | 5885.6 | 5885.6 | 5885.6 |
| 24 | 5873.6 | 5873.6 | 5873.6 | 5873.6 | 5873.6 | 5873.6 |
| 25 | 5817.6 | 5817.6 | 5817.6 | 5817.5 | 5817.5 | 5817.5 |
| 26 | 5792.3 | 5792.3 | 5792.3 | 5792.3 | 5792.3 | 5792.3 |
| 27 | 5737.4 | 5737.4 | 5737.3 | 5737.3 | 5737.3 | 5737.3 |
| 28 | 5710.3 | 5710.3 | 5710.2 | 5710.2 | 5710.2 | 5710.2 |
| 29 | 5666.6 | 5666.6 | 5666.6 | 5666.6 | 5666.6 | 5666.6 |
| 30 | 5643.7 | 5643.7 | 5643.7 | 5643.7 | 5643.7 | 5643.7 |

Tableau 4-6 : L'effet de variation de raideurs sur les pulsations propres (l'axe X)
(21 nœuds, L = 1m)

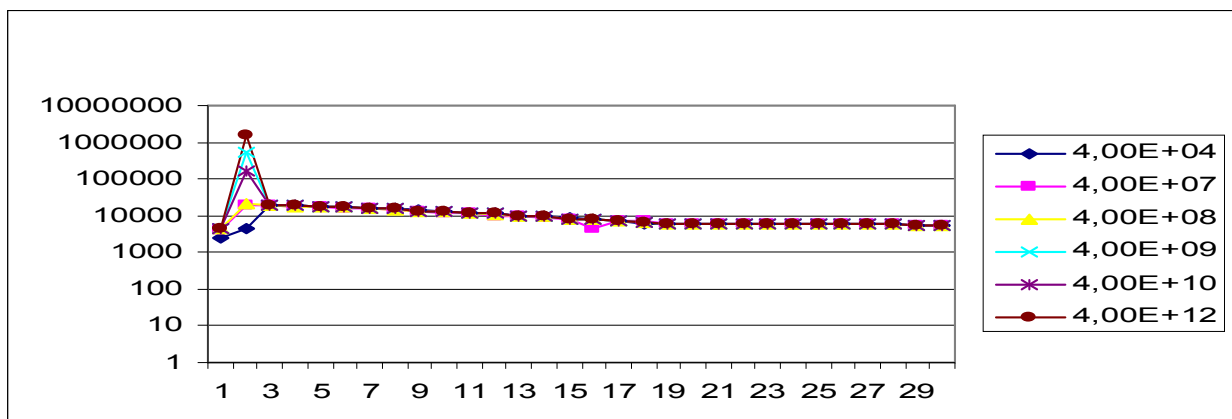


Figure 4-7 : Courbes représentant les pulsations propres pour différents raideurs (l'axe X)
(21 nœuds, L = 1m)

•Modèle 1 (8 éléments) : (L= 4 m) [raideur le long de l'axe Z] :

| No | Fréquences propres (rd/s) | | | | | |
|----|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| | 4E+4 | 4E+7 | 4E+8 | 4E+9 | 4E+10 | 4E+12 |
| 01 | 6980.7 | 7380.4 | 15952 | 47610 | 1.4963E+5 | 1.4953E+6 |
| 02 | 6912.8 | 6912.8 | 6957.6 | 6959.2 | 6959.4 | 6959.4 |
| 03 | 6423 | 6902.2 | 6912.8 | 6912.8 | 6912.8 | 6912.8 |
| 04 | 6255.1 | 6346.7 | 6380.7 | 6382.6 | 6382.7 | 6382.7 |
| 05 | 5821.1 | 6255.1 | 6255.1 | 6255.1 | 6255.1 | 6255.1 |
| 06 | 5749.9 | 5807.4 | 5809.7 | 5809.9 | 5809.9 | 5809.9 |
| 07 | 5336 | 5749.8 | 5749.9 | 5749.9 | 5749.9 | 5749.9 |
| 08 | 5415.3 | 5345.6 | 5346.2 | 5346.2 | 5346.2 | 5346.2 |
| 09 | 5521 | 5416.9 | 5417 | 5417 | 5417 | 5417 |
| 10 | 5510.2 | 5520.5 | 5520.5 | 5520.5 | 5520.5 | 5520.5 |
| 11 | 5479.9 | 5510.2 | 5510.2 | 5510.2 | 5510.2 | 5510.2 |
| 12 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 |
| 13 | 5479.4 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 |
| 14 | 5478.1 | 5478.1 | 5478.1 | 5478.1 | 5478.1 | 5478.1 |
| 15 | 5478 | 5478.1 | 5478.1 | 5478.1 | 5478.1 | 5478.1 |
| 16 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 |
| 17 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 |
| 18 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 |
| 19 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 |
| 20 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 |
| 21 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 |
| 22 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |
| 23 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |
| 24 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |
| 25 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |
| 26 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |
| 27 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |

Tableau 4-7 : L'effet de variation de raideurs sur les pulsations propres (l'axe Z)
(9 nœuds, L = 4m)

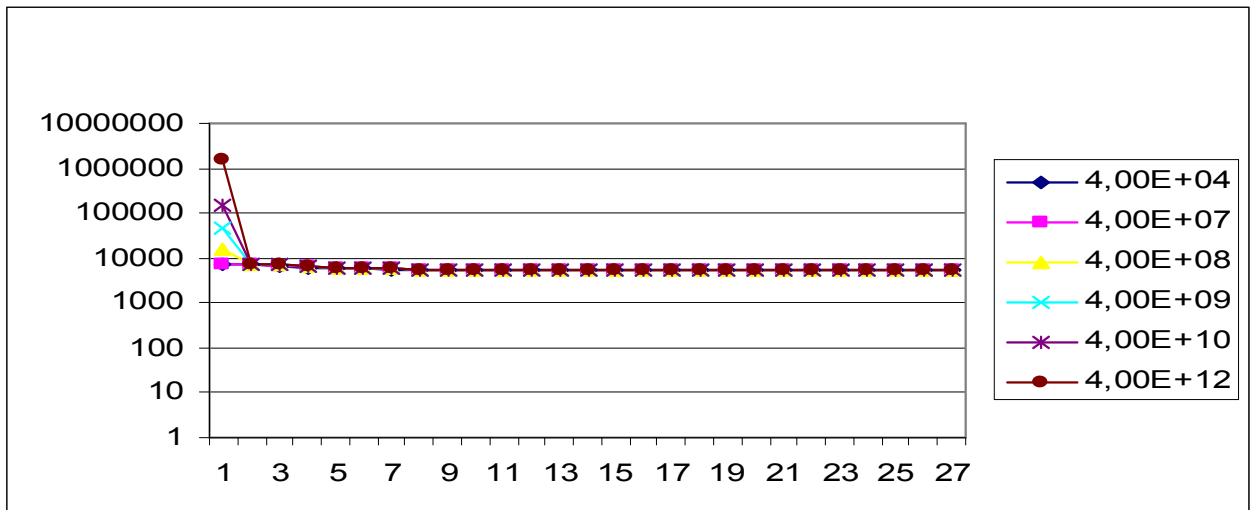


Figure 4-8 : Courbes représentant les pulsations propres pour différents raideurs (l'axe Z)
(9 nœuds, L = 4m)

•(L= 4 m) [raideur le long de l'axe Y] :

| No raideur | Fréquences propres (rd/s) | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| | 4E+4 | 4E+7 | 4E+8 | 4E+9 | 4E+10 | 4E+12 |
| 01 | 6980.7 | 6986.7 | 9227.4 | 23779 | 73295 | 7.3083E+5 |
| 02 | 6912.8 | 6919.3 | 6968.2 | 6971 | 6971 | 6971.2 |
| 03 | 6422.9 | 6450.4 | 6889.1 | 6896.2 | 6896.7 | 6896.7 |
| 04 | 6255.1 | 6302.8 | 6399 | 6402.3 | 6402.6 | 6402.6 |
| 05 | 5821.1 | 5922.1 | 6185 | 6195.7 | 6196.6 | 6196.7 |
| 06 | 5749.9 | 5799.8 | 5810 | 5810 | 5810.6 | 5810.6 |
| 07 | 5335.9 | 5647.2 | 5701.2 | 5704.5 | 5704.8 | 5704.9 |
| 08 | 5415.5 | 5344.7 | 5346.2 | 5346.4 | 5346.4 | 5346.4 |
| 09 | 5521 | 5516.1 | 5516.6 | 5516.7 | 5516.7 | 5516.7 |
| 10 | 5510.2 | 5496.2 | 5500.2 | 5500.5 | 5500.5 | 5500.5 |
| 11 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 |
| 12 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 |
| 13 | 5479.4 | 5479.4 | 5479.4 | 5479.4 | 5479.4 | 5479.4 |
| 14 | 5478.1 | 5478.1 | 5478.1 | 5478.1 | 5478.1 | 5478.1 |
| 15 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 |
| 16 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 |
| 17 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 |
| 18 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 |
| 19 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 |
| 20 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |
| 21 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 |
| 22 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |
| 23 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |
| 24 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |
| 25 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |
| 26 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |
| 27 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |

Tableau 4-8 : L'effet de variation de raideurs sur les pulsations propres (l'axe Y)
(9 nœuds, L = 4m)

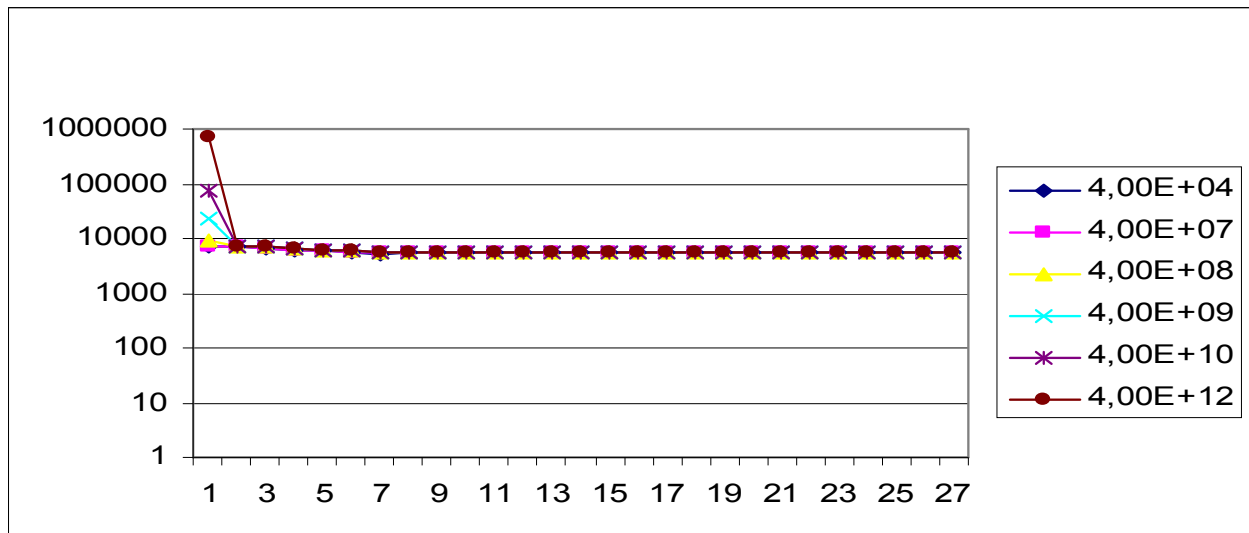


Figure 4-9 : Courbes représentant les pulsations propres pour différents raideurs (l'axe Y)
(9 nœuds, L = 4m)

•(L= 4 m) [raideur le long de l'axe X] :

| No | Fréquences propres (rd/s) | | | | | |
|----|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| | 4E+4 | 4E+7 | 4E+8 | 4E+9 | 4E+10 | 4E+12 |
| 01 | 6980.7 | 7043.7 | 9961.2 | 26089 | 80634 | 8.0427E+5 |
| 02 | 6912.8 | 6913.2 | 6914.6 | 6915.7 | 6915.9 | 6915.9 |
| 03 | 6423 | 6565.4 | 6879.8 | 6895.3 | 6896.6 | 6896.7 |
| 04 | 6255.1 | 6257.4 | 6263.5 | 6266.2 | 6266.5 | 6266.6 |
| 05 | 5821.1 | 5929 | 6168.3 | 6194.2 | 6196.5 | 6196.7 |
| 06 | 5749.9 | 5753.7 | 5758.4 | 5759.4 | 5759.5 | 5759.5 |
| 07 | 5336.1 | 5594.3 | 5695.6 | 5704 | 5704.8 | 5704.9 |
| 08 | 5415.3 | 5408.4 | 5410.1 | 5410.2 | 5410.2 | 5410.2 |
| 09 | 5521 | 5512.8 | 5513.8 | 5513.9 | 5513.9 | 5513.9 |
| 10 | 5510.2 | 5485.4 | 5499.6 | 5500.4 | 5500.4 | 5500.5 |
| 11 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 |
| 12 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 |
| 13 | 547.4 | 547.4 | 547.4 | 547.4 | 547.4 | 547.4 |
| 14 | 5478.1 | 5478.1 | 5478.1 | 5478.1 | 5478.1 | 5478.1 |
| 15 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 |
| 16 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 | 5477.6 |
| 17 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 |
| 18 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 | 5477.4 |
| 19 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 |
| 20 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |
| 21 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 | 5477.3 |
| 22 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |
| 23 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |
| 24 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |
| 25 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |
| 26 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |
| 27 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 | 5477.2 |

Tableau 4-9 : L'effet de variation de raideurs sur les pulsations propres (l'axe X)
(9 nœuds, L = 4m)

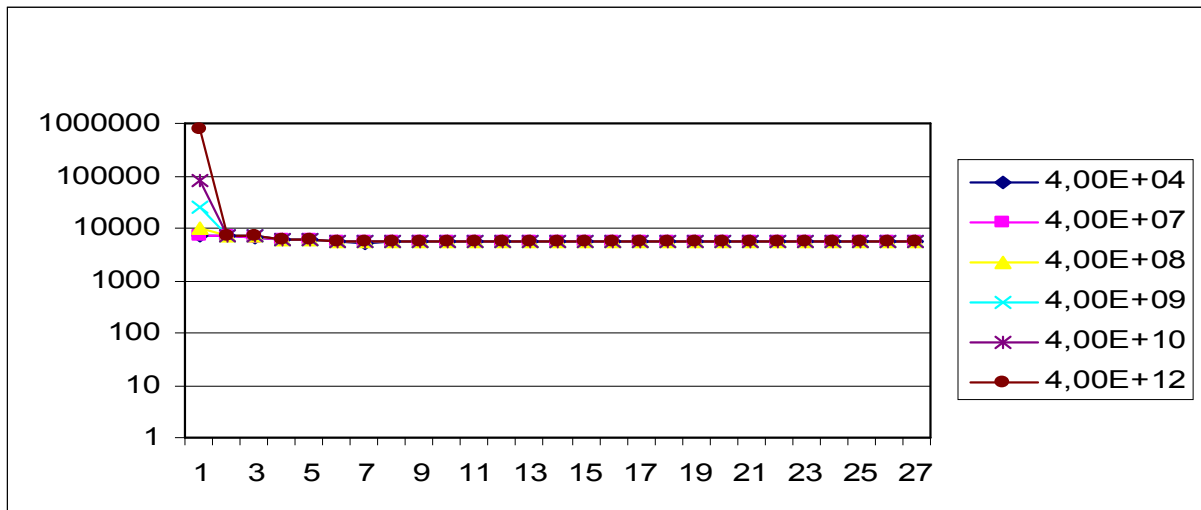


Figure 4-10 : Courbes représentant les pulsations propres pour différents raideurs (l'axe X)
(9 nœuds, L = 4m)

•Modèle 2 (20 éléments) : (L= 4 m) [raideur le long de l'axe Z] :

| No raideur | Fréquences propres (rd/s) | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| | 4E+4 | 4E+7 | 4E+8 | 4E+9 | 4E+10 | 4E+12 |
| 01 | 7029.6 | 7373.9 | 15950 | 47605 | 1.4961E+5 | 1.4951E+6 |
| 02 | 7022 | 7022 | 7026.4 | 7026.6 | 7026.6 | 7026.6 |
| 03 | 6893.8 | 7019.5 | 7022 | 7022 | 7022 | 7022 |
| 04 | 6846.8 | 6846.8 | 6876.6 | 6877 | 6877.8 | 6877.8 |
| 05 | 6644.9 | 6845.3 | 6846.8 | 6846.8 | 6846.8 | 6846.8 |
| 06 | 6573.6 | 6596 | 6623.8 | 6624.9 | 6625.1 | 6625.1 |
| 07 | 6355.9 | 6573.5 | 6573.6 | 6573.6 | 6573.6 | 6573.6 |
| 08 | 6287.5 | 6326.4 | 6339.6 | 6340.3 | 6340.4 | 6340.4 |
| 09 | 6089.7 | 6287.5 | 6287.5 | 6287.5 | 6287.5 | 6287.5 |
| 10 | 6037.4 | 6074.8 | 6079.5 | 6079.7 | 6079.9 | 6079.9 |
| 11 | 5873.3 | 6037.4 | 6037.4 | 6037.4 | 6037.4 | 6037.4 |
| 12 | 5838.6 | 5866.3 | 5867.8 | 5867.9 | 5867.9 | 5867.9 |
| 13 | 5336.1 | 5838.6 | 5838.6 | 5838.6 | 5838.6 | 5838.6 |
| 14 | 5710 | 5707.1 | 5707.5 | 5707.5 | 5707.5 | 5707.5 |
| 15 | 5689.6 | 5689.6 | 5689.6 | 5689.6 | 5689.6 | 5689.6 |
| 16 | 5594.4 | 5345.7 | 5346.3 | 5346.4 | 5346.4 | 5346.4 |
| 17 | 5583.9 | 5593.4 | 5593.4 | 5593.4 | 5593.4 | 5593.4 |
| 18 | 5416.1 | 5583.9 | 5583.9 | 5583.9 | 5583.9 | 5583.9 |
| 19 | 5519.7 | 5417.8 | 5417.8 | 5417.8 | 5417.8 | 5417.8 |
| 20 | 5515.6 | 5519.5 | 5519.5 | 5519.5 | 5519.5 | 5519.5 |
| 21 | 5482.1 | 5515.6 | 5515.6 | 5515.6 | 5515.6 | 5515.6 |
| 22 | 5481.5 | 5482 | 5482 | 5482 | 5482 | 5482 |
| 23 | 5479.6 | 5481.5 | 5481.5 | 5481.5 | 5481.5 | 5481.5 |
| 24 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 |
| 25 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 |
| 26 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 |
| 27 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 |
| 28 | 5478.5 | 5478.5 | 5478.5 | 5478.5 | 5478.5 | 5478.5 |
| 29 | 5478.4 | 5478.4 | 5478.4 | 5478.4 | 5478.4 | 5478.4 |
| 30 | 5478.2 | 5478.2 | 5478.2 | 5478.2 | 5478.2 | 5478.2 |

Tableau 4-10 : L'effet de variation de raideurs sur les pulsations propres (l'axe Z)
(21 nœuds, L = 4m)

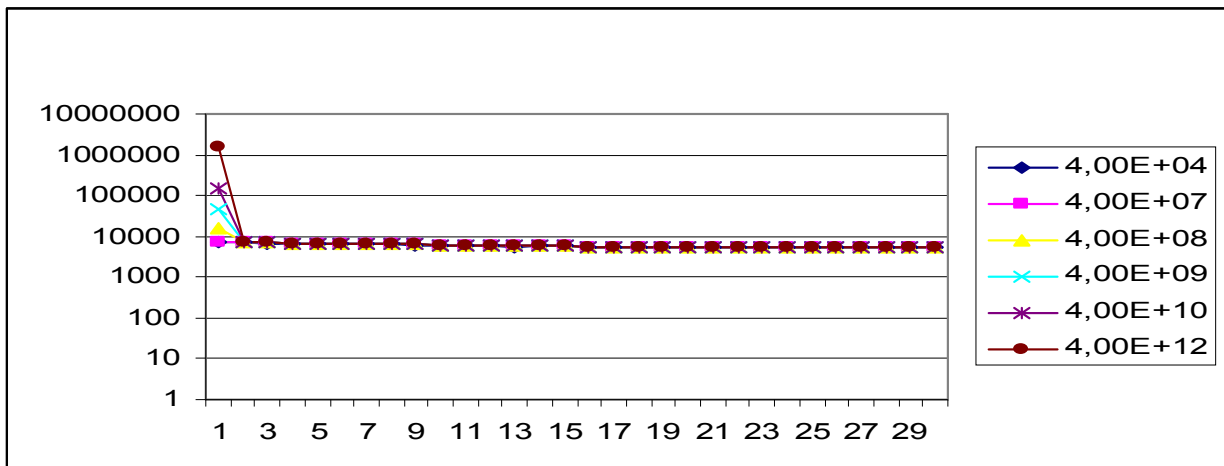


Figure 4-11 : Courbes représentant les pulsations propres pour différents raideurs (l'axe Z)
(21 nœuds, L = 4m)

•(L= 4 m) [raideur le long de l'axe Y] :

| No | Fréquences propres (rd/s) | | | | | |
|----|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| | 4E+4 | 4E+7 | 4E+8 | 4E+9 | 4E+10 | 4E+12 |
| 01 | 7029.6 | 7030.5 | 9226.8 | 23778 | 73292 | 7.308E+5 |
| 02 | 7022 | 7022.5 | 7027.8 | 7028.2 | 7028.2 | 7028.2 |
| 03 | 6893.8 | 6899.5 | 7020.1 | 7020.7 | 7020.7 | 7020.8 |
| 04 | 6846.8 | 6850.9 | 6884.3 | 6886.3 | 6886.4 | 6886.4 |
| 05 | 6644.9 | 6653.6 | 6833.8 | 6837.3 | 6837.6 | 6837.6 |
| 06 | 6573.6 | 6584.5 | 6633.5 | 6635.5 | 6635.6 | 6635.6 |
| 07 | 6355.9 | 6368.6 | 6549.7 | 6554.9 | 6555.4 | 6555.3 |
| 08 | 6287.5 | 6307.2 | 6346.6 | 6347.8 | 6347.8 | 6348 |
| 09 | 6089.7 | 6111.8 | 6259.1 | 6263.8 | 6264.1 | 6264.2 |
| 10 | 6037.4 | 6064.2 | 6083 | 6083.6 | 6083.7 | 6083. |
| 11 | 5873.3 | 5915.2 | 6009.9 | 6013.2 | 6013.5 | 6013.6 |
| 12 | 5838.6 | 5862.5 | 5868.5 | 5868.8 | 5868.8 | 5868.8 |
| 13 | 5336 | 5767.1 | 5815.3 | 5817.3 | 5817.5 | 5817.5 |
| 14 | 5710 | 5344.8 | 5346.4 | 5346.6 | 5706.7 | 5346.6 |
| 15 | 5689.6 | 5704.6 | 5706.6 | 5706.7 | 5673.3 | 5706.7 |
| 16 | 5594.4 | 5650.7 | 5672 | 5673.2 | 5346.6 | 5673.3 |
| 17 | 5583.9 | 5591.2 | 5591.8 | 5591.9 | 5591.9 | 5591.9 |
| 18 | 5416.4 | 5564.4 | 5572.8 | 5573.4 | 5573.4 | 5573.4 |
| 19 | 5519.7 | 5518 | 5518.2 | 5518.2 | 5518.2 | 5518.2 |
| 20 | 5515.6 | 5508.1 | 5510.7 | 5510.9 | 5510.9 | 5510.9 |
| 21 | 5482.1 | 5481.8 | 5481.8 | 5481.8 | 5481.8 | 5481.8 |
| 22 | 5482.5 | 5480.6 | 5480.9 | 5480.9 | 5480.9 | 5480.9 |
| 23 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 |
| 24 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 |
| 25 | 5478.9 | 5478.9 | 5478.9 | 5478.9 | 5478.9 | 5478.9 |
| 26 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 |
| 27 | 5478.6 | 5478.6 | 5478.6 | 5478.6 | 5478.6 | 5478.6 |
| 28 | 5478.5 | 5478.5 | 5478.5 | 5478.5 | 5478.5 | 5478.5 |
| 29 | 5478.3 | 5478.3 | 5478.3 | 5478.3 | 5478.3 | 5478.3 |
| 30 | 5478.2 | 5478.2 | 5478.2 | 5478.2 | 5478.2 | 5478.2 |

Tableau 4-11 : L'effet de variation de raideurs sur les pulsations propres (l'axe Y)
(21 nœuds, L = 4m)

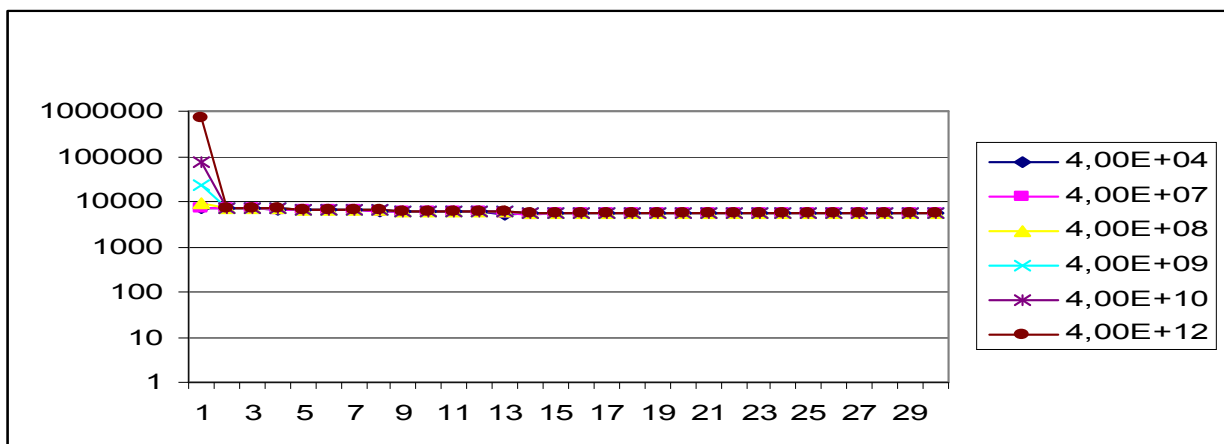


Figure 4-12 : Courbes représentant les pulsations propres pour différents raideurs (l'axe Y)
(21 nœuds, L = 4m)

•(L= 4 m) [raideur le long de l'axe X] :

| No raideur | Fréquences propres (rd/s) | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| | 4E+4 | 4E+7 | 4E+8 | 4E+9 | 4E+10 | 4E+12 |
| 01 | 7029.6 | 7045.2 | 9960.1 | 26088 | 80632 | 8.0424E+5 |
| 02 | 7022 | 7022 | 7022.1 | 7022.2 | 7022.2 | 7022.2 |
| 03 | 6893.8 | 6947.3 | 7019.4 | 7020.6 | 7020.7 | 7020.8 |
| 04 | 6846.8 | 6847 | 6847.9 | 6848.5 | 6848.6 | 6848.6 |
| 05 | 6644.9 | 6705 | 6829.2 | 6836.9 | 6837.5 | 6837.6 |
| 06 | 6573.6 | 6574.1 | 6576 | 6577.1 | 6577.2 | 6577.2 |
| 07 | 6355.9 | 6412.2 | 6542.4 | 6554.2 | 6555.2 | 6555.3 |
| 08 | 6287.5 | 6288.4 | 6290.9 | 6292 | 6292.2 | 6292.2 |
| 09 | 6089.7 | 6139.6 | 6252 | 6263.1 | 6264.1 | 6264.2 |
| 10 | 6037.4 | 6038.6 | 6041.2 | 6042.1 | 6042.2 | 6042.2 |
| 11 | 5873.3 | 5916.9 | 6004.6 | 6012.7 | 6013.5 | 6013.6 |
| 12 | 5838.6 | 5840 | 5842.3 | 5842.8 | 5842.9 | 5842.9 |
| 13 | 5336.3 | 5748 | 5811.8 | 5817 | 5817.4 | 5817.5 |
| 14 | 5710 | 5691.2 | 5692.8 | 5693.1 | 5693.1 | 5693.1 |
| 15 | 5689.6 | 5627 | 5670.1 | 5673 | 5673.2 | 5673.3 |
| 16 | 5594.4 | 5585.5 | 5410.6 | 5410.8 | 5586.5 | 5586.5 |
| 17 | 5583.9 | 5408.9 | 5586.4 | 5586.5 | 5573.4 | 5573.4 |
| 18 | 5416.1 | 5546.3 | 5571.9 | 5573.3 | 5410.8 | 5410.8 |
| 19 | 5519.7 | 5516.6 | 5517 | 5517.1 | 5517.1 | 5517.1 |
| 20 | 5515.6 | 5499.3 | 5499.4 | 5510.9 | 5510.9 | 5510.9 |
| 21 | 5482 | 5481.7 | 5481.8 | 5481.8 | 5481.8 | 5481.8 |
| 22 | 5481.5 | 5479.7 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 | 5479.9 |
| 23 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 |
| 24 | 5479.7 | 5479.4 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 | 5479.7 |
| 25 | 5478.9 | 5478.9 | 5478.9 | 5478.9 | 5478.9 | 5478.9 |
| 26 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 | 5478.8 |
| 27 | 5478.6 | 5478.6 | 5478.6 | 5478.6 | 5478.6 | 5478.6 |
| 28 | 5478.5 | 5478.5 | 5478.5 | 5478.5 | 5478.5 | 5478.5 |
| 29 | 5478.3 | 5478.3 | 5478.3 | 5478.3 | 5478.3 | 5478.3 |
| 30 | 5478.2 | 5478.2 | 5478.2 | 5478.2 | 5478.2 | 5478.2 |

Tableau 4-12 : L'effet de variation de raideurs sur les pulsations propres (l'axe X)
(21 nœuds, L = 4m)

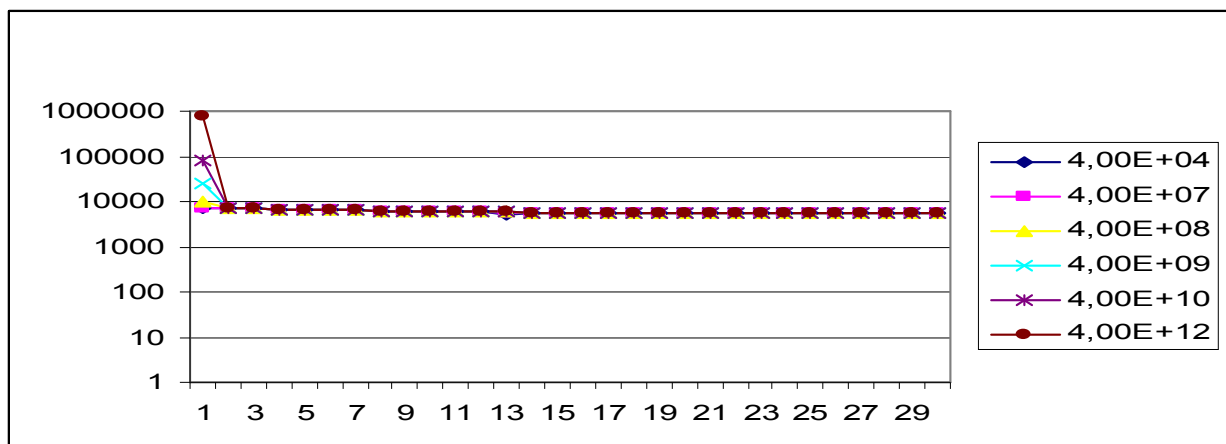


Figure 4-13 : Courbes représentant les pulsations propres pour différents raideurs (l'axe X)
(21 nœuds, L = 4m)

-Interprétation des courbes :

On remarque après l'analyse des résultats que la direction Z est sensible à la variation pour une plage de raideurs. Le seuil de premières pulsations propres diminue avec l'augmentation de longueur.

4.3.Pulsations propres pour structure rigide (manipulateur rigide à deux bras) :

| N° | Pulsations propres (rd/s) |
|----|----------------------------|
| 01 | 1.6186E+6 |
| 02 | 4.2825E+6 |
| 03 | 7.4174E+6 |

Tableau 4-13 : Pulsations propres pour robot manipulateur rigide à deux bras

4.4.Détermination de position de l'extrémité du 2^{ème} bras en fonction de l'angle teta1 et teta2 :

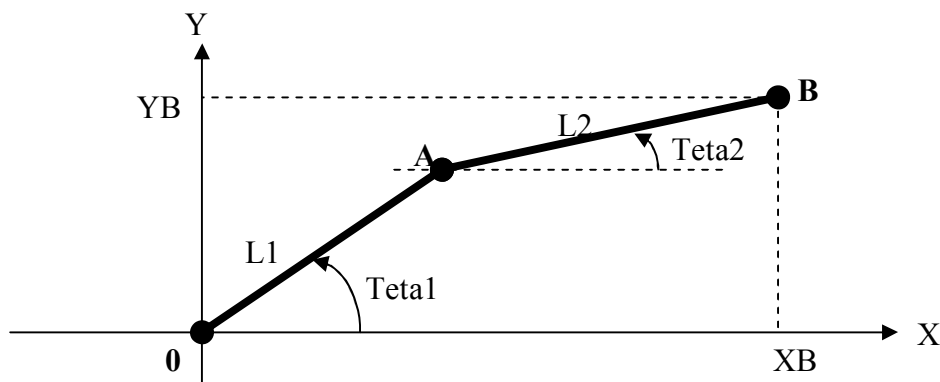


Figure 4-14 : Position de l'extrémité B en fonction de teta1 et teta2

Avec

$$XB = L1 \cos (teta1) + L2 \cos (teta2) \tag{4-1}$$

$$YB = L1 \sin (teta1) + L2 \sin (teta2)$$

4.5.Une abaque pour déterminer la position de l'extrémité du bras B en fonction de teta1 et teta2 :

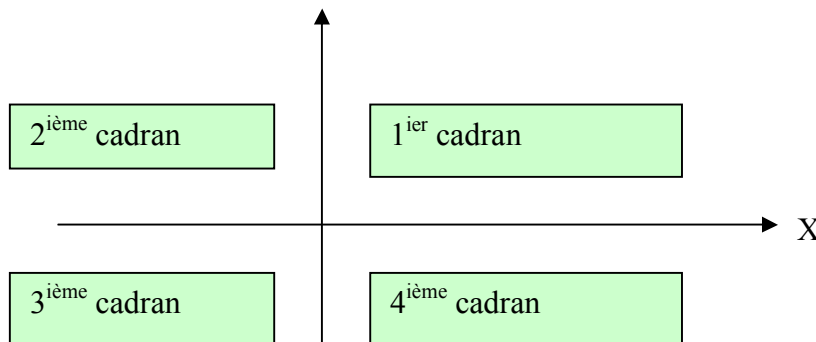
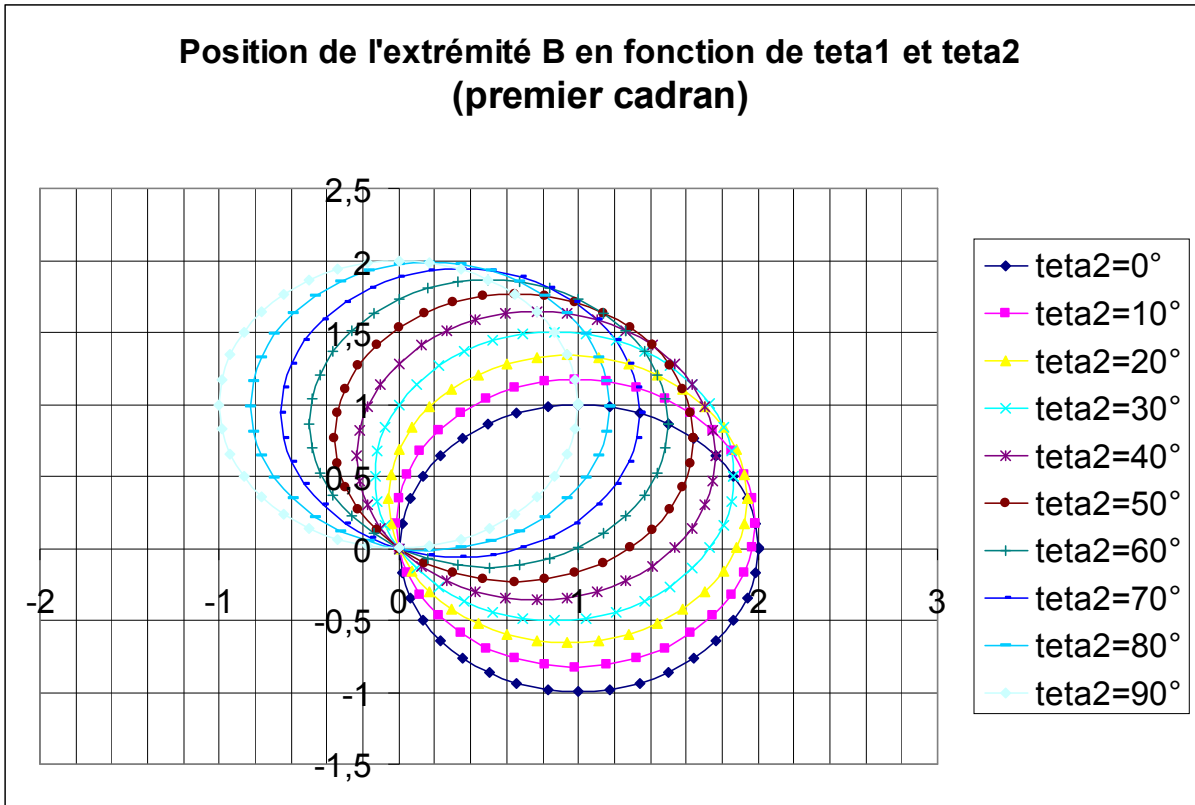
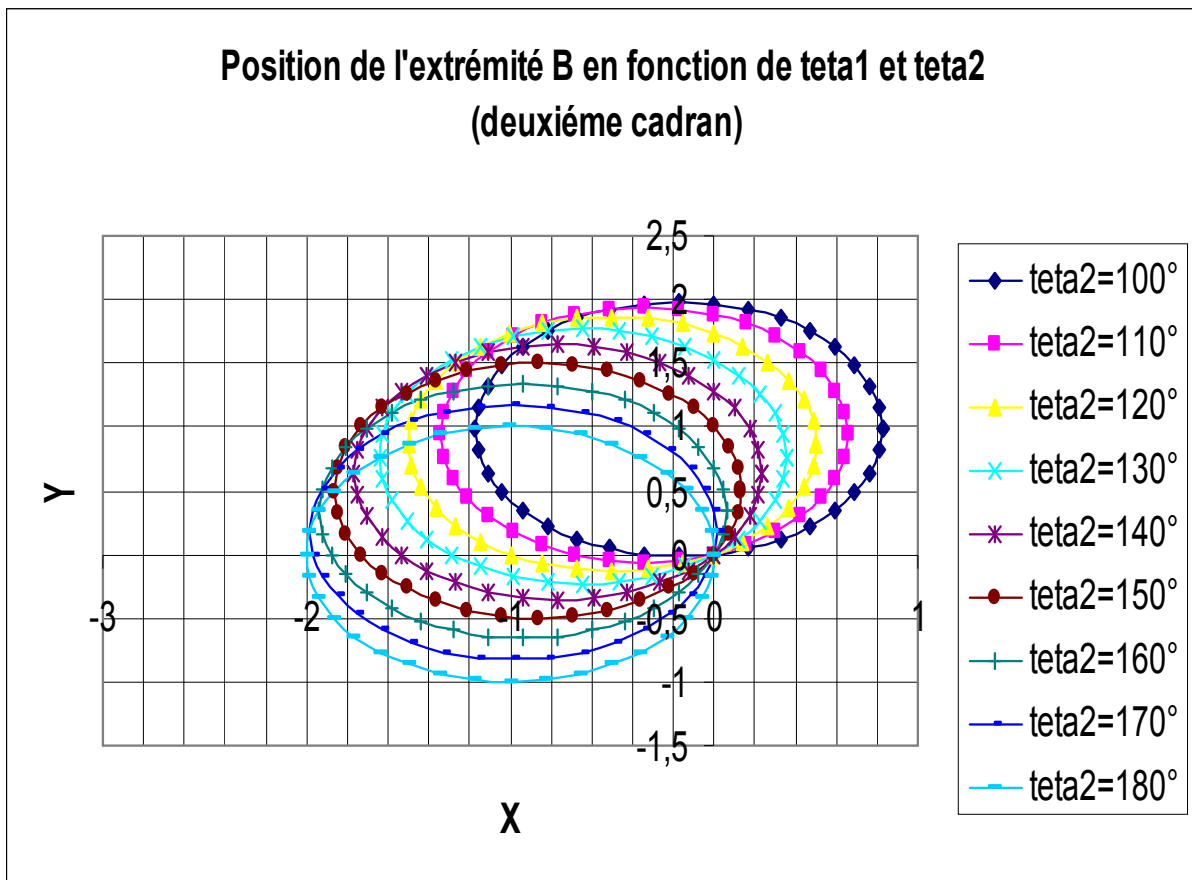


Figure 4-15 : La détermination de position de B en fonction de teta1, teta2 et de l'espace travaillant dedans



(a)



(b)

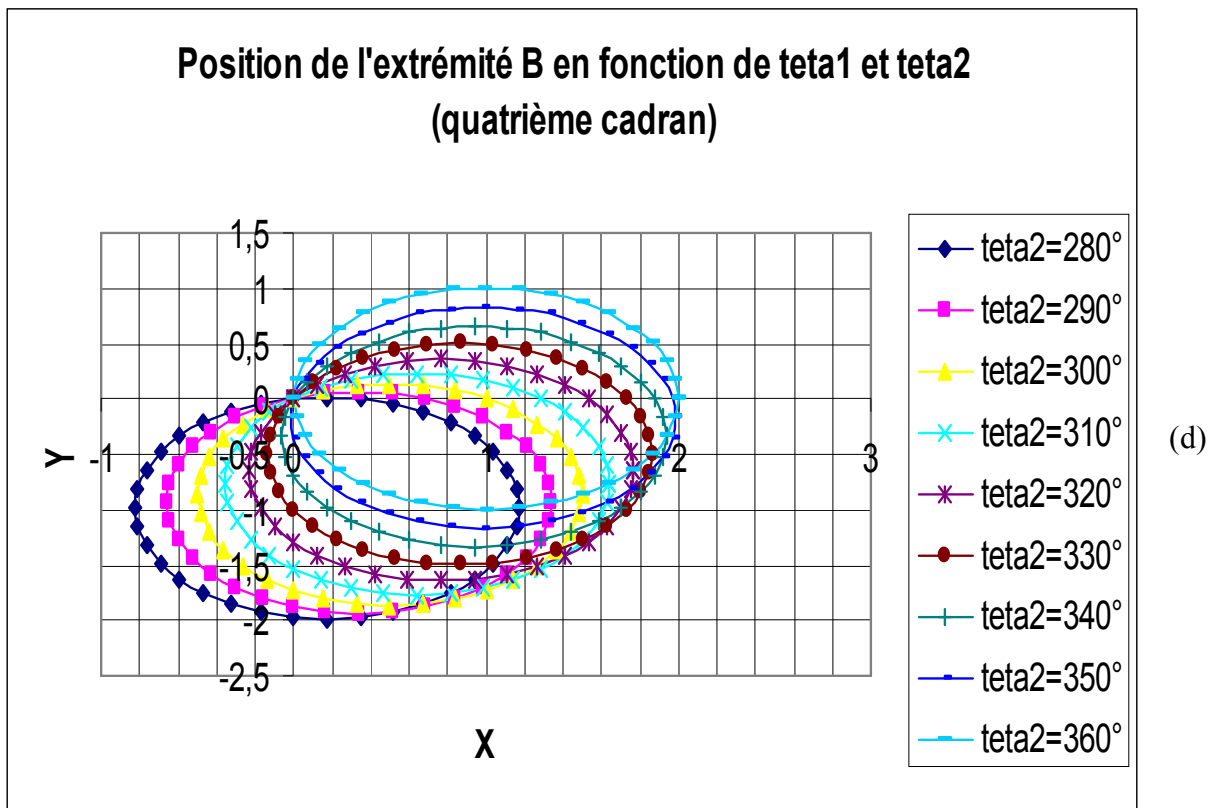
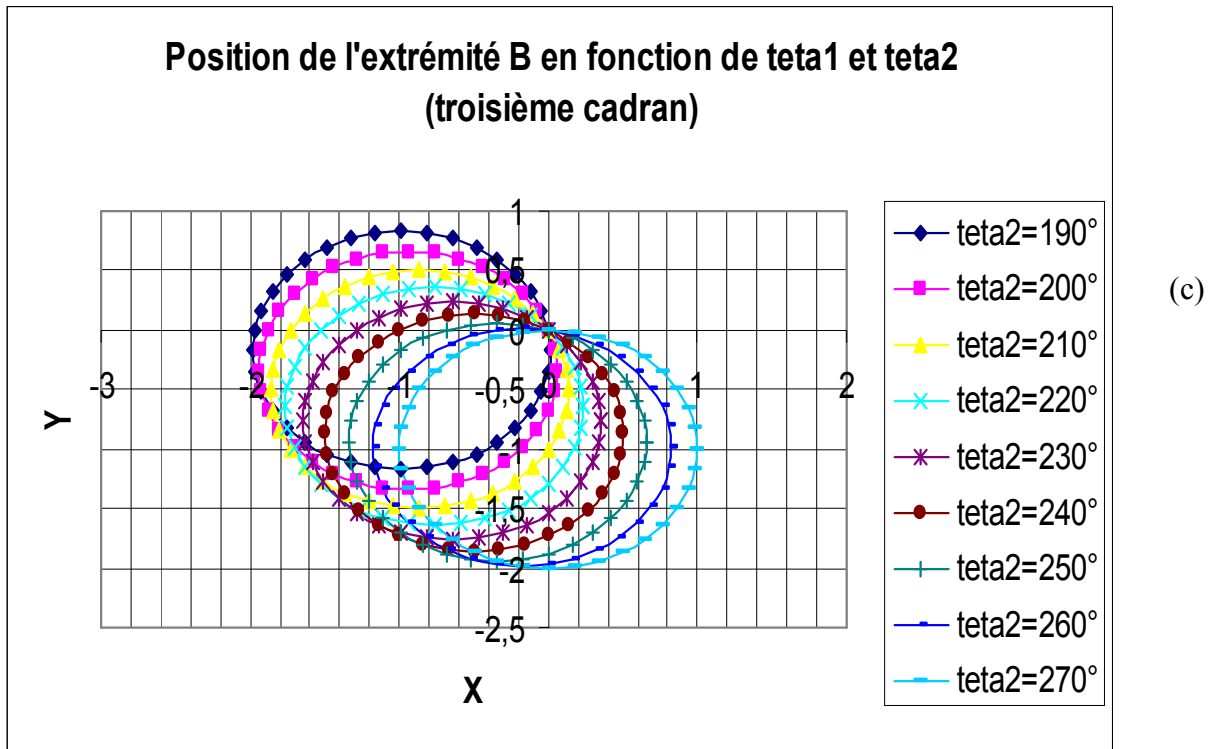


Figure 4-16 (a),(b),(c),(d) : La position de l'extrémité du bras B en fonction de teta1 et teta2

**4.6. Comparaison entre la structure rigide et la structure flexible
(Cas $teta2 = 0^\circ$ et $teta1 = 0^\circ : 350^\circ$) :**

| N ^o | Teta1 (°) | Teta2 (°) | Structure rigide | | Structure flexible | |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|----------|--------------------|------------|
| | | | XB(m) | YB(m) | XB(m) | YB(m) |
| 01 | 0 | 0 | 2.0000 | 0.0000 | 1.8861 | -6.051E-19 |
| 02 | 10 | | 1.9848 | 0.1736 | 1.9843 | 0.2695 |
| 03 | 20 | | 1.9396 | 0.3420 | 1.8263 | 0.3535 |
| 04 | 30 | | 1.8660 | 0.5000 | 1.8733 | 0.6138 |
| 05 | 40 | | 1.7660 | 0.6427 | 1.7953 | 0.7414 |
| 06 | 50 | | 1.6427 | 0.7660 | 1.5347 | 0.7463 |
| 07 | 60 | | 1.4999 | 0.8660 | 1.6089 | 0.8260 |
| 08 | 70 | | 1.3420 | 0.9396 | 1.3407 | 1.0547 |
| 09 | 80 | | 1.1736 | 0.9848 | 1.0612 | 0.9762 |
| 10 | 90 | | 0.9999 | 1.0000 | 1 | 0.8861 |
| 11 | 100 | | 0.8263 | 0.9848 | 0.9397 | 0.9790 |
| 12 | 110 | | 0.6579 | 0.9396 | 0.6385 | 1.001 |
| 13 | 120 | | 0.4999 | 0.8660 | 0.6089 | 0.8911 |
| 14 | 130 | | 0.3572 | 0.7660 | 0.4651 | 0.7283 |
| 15 | 140 | | 0.2339 | 0.6427 | 0.3173 | 0.6124 |
| 16 | 150 | | 0.1339 | 0.4999 | 0.1412 | 0.3864 |
| 17 | 160 | | 0.0603 | 0.3420 | -0.0529 | 0.3395 |
| 18 | 170 | | 0.0151 | 0.1736 | 0.0136 | 0.0846 |
| 19 | 180 | | 1.11E-15 | -4.64E-8 | -0.1139 | 1.196E-16 |
| 20 | 190 | | 0.0151 | -0.1736 | 0.0180 | -0.1930 |
| 21 | 200 | | 0.0603 | -0.3420 | -0.0528 | -0.3305 |
| 22 | 210 | | 0.1339 | -0.5000 | 0.1412 | -0.3864 |
| 23 | 220 | | 0.2339 | -0.6427 | 0.3377 | -0.6046 |
| 24 | 230 | | 0.3572 | -0.7660 | 0.3535 | -0.8490 |
| 25 | 240 | | 0.50000 | -0.86660 | 0.6089 | -0.8911 |
| 26 | 250 | | 0.6579 | -0.9396 | 0.6634 | -0.8256 |
| 27 | 260 | | 0.8263 | -0.9848 | 0.9401 | -0.9821 |
| 28 | 270 | | 1.0000 | -1.0000 | 1 | -0.8861 |
| 29 | 280 | | 1.1736 | -0.9848 | 1.0601 | -0.9822 |
| 30 | 290 | | 1.3420 | -0.9396 | 1.3398 | -0.9334 |
| 31 | 300 | | 1.5000 | -0.8660 | 1.6089 | -0.8260 |
| 32 | 310 | | 1.6427 | -0.7660 | 1.7225 | -0.8420 |
| 33 | 320 | | 1.7660 | -0.6427 | 1.8797 | -0.6364 |
| 34 | 330 | | 1.8660 | -0.49999 | 1.8733 | -0.6138 |
| 35 | 340 | | 1.9396 | -0.3420 | 1.8263 | -0.3506 |
| 36 | 350 | | 1.9848 | -0.1736 | 1.9821 | -0.2497 |

Tableau 4-14 : Position de l'extrémité du bras pour le cas rigide et flexible

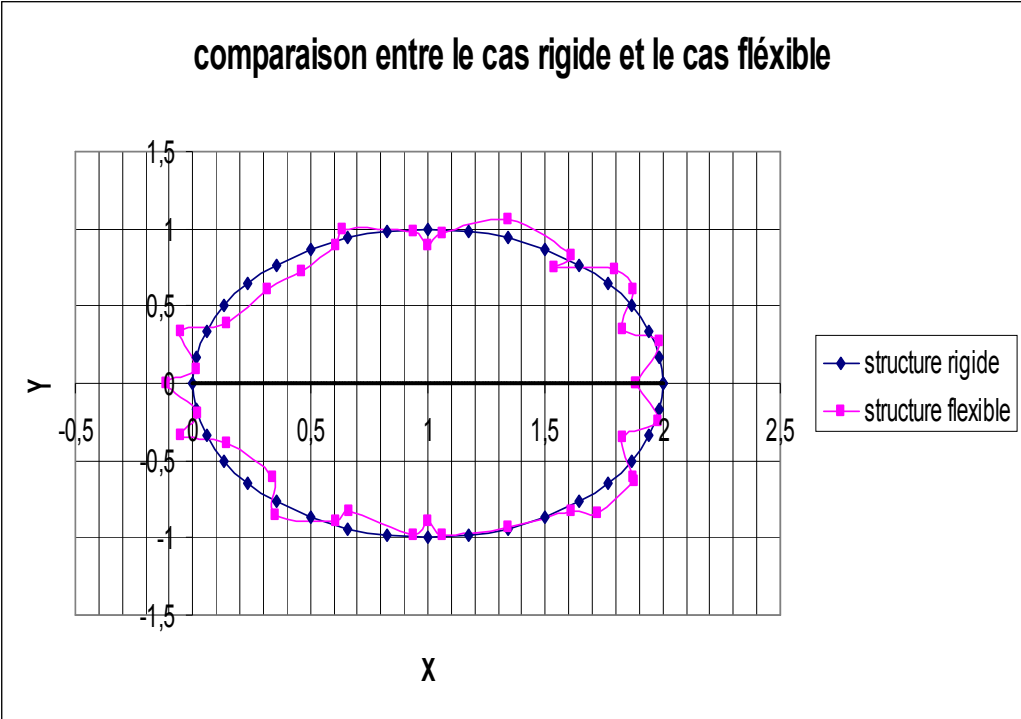


Figure 4-17 : Comparaison modale de l'extrémité du bras entre la structure rigide et la structure flexible

-Position de l'extrémité B pour pulsations w2 et w3 [L= 1m]:**❖ Modèle 9noeuds (3ddl/nœud) :**

| Nº | Teta1(°) | Teta2(°) | W2(rd/s) | XB ₂ (m) | YB ₂ (m) | W3(rd/s) | XB ₃ (m) | YB ₃ (m) |
|----|----------|----------|----------|---------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 01 | 0 | 0 | 21.913 | 1.9994 | -0.02698 | 45.462 | 1.9998 | -0.02573 |
| 02 | 10 | | 21.677 | 1.9802 | 0.20017 | 45.547 | 1.9843 | 0.19898 |
| 03 | 20 | | 21.083 | 1.9316 | 0.36738 | 45.820 | 1.9388 | 0.36619 |
| 04 | 30 | | 20.362 | 1.8550 | 0.52379 | 46.337 | 1.8648 | 0.52222 |
| 05 | 40 | | 19.693 | 1.7529 | 0.66491 | 47.218 | 1.7646 | 0.66221 |
| 06 | 50 | | 19.156 | 1.6569 | 0.74517 | 48.695 | 1.6412 | 0.78172 |
| 07 | 60 | | 18.763 | 1.5153 | 0.84649 | 51.189 | 1.5015 | 0.85496 |
| 08 | 70 | | 18.499 | 1.3581 | 0.92124 | 55.291 | 1.3435 | 0.93417 |
| 09 | 80 | | 18.349 | 1.1902 | 0.96719 | 60.811 | 1.1751 | 0.98451 |
| 10 | 90 | | 18.3 | 1.0167 | 0.98296 | 63.05 | 1.0114 | 0.98847 |
| 11 | 100 | | 18.349 | 0.80947 | 1.0012 | 60.811 | 0.82783 | 0.98814 |
| 12 | 110 | | 18.499 | 0.64154 | 0.95598 | 55.291 | 0.65648 | 0.9372 |
| 13 | 120 | | 18.763 | 0.51548 | 0.84927 | 51.189 | 0.49848 | 0.86434 |
| 14 | 130 | | 19.156 | 0.37157 | 0.74893 | 48.695 | 0.35871 | 0.7675 |
| 15 | 140 | | 19.693 | 0.22111 | 0.66017 | 47.218 | 0.23529 | 0.64469 |
| 16 | 150 | | 20.362 | 0.12341 | 0.51809 | 46.337 | 0.13506 | 0.50257 |
| 17 | 160 | | 21.083 | 0.05270 | 0.36084 | 45.82 | 0.06107 | 0.34522 |
| 18 | 170 | | 21.677 | 0.01119 | 0.19303 | 45.547 | 0.01561 | 0.17729 |
| 19 | 180 | | 21.913 | 3.13e-17 | -0.01963 | 45.462 | 4.8e-5 | -0.00380 |
| 20 | 190 | | 21.677 | 0.01119 | -0.19303 | 45.547 | 0.01486 | -0.16997 |
| 21 | 200 | | 21.083 | 0.05270 | -0.36084 | 45.820 | 0.059626 | -0.33875 |
| 22 | 210 | | 20.362 | 0.12341 | -0.51809 | 46.337 | 0.13297 | -0.49732 |
| 23 | 220 | | 19.693 | 0.22111 | -0.66017 | 47.218 | 0.23270 | -0.64075 |
| 24 | 230 | | 19.156 | 0.37157 | -0.74893 | 48.695 | 0.35577 | -0.76444 |
| 25 | 240 | | 18.763 | 0.51548 | -0.84927 | 51.184 | 0.50157 | -0.86756 |
| 26 | 250 | | 18.499 | 0.64154 | -0.95598 | 55.291 | 0.65952 | -0.94205 |
| 27 | 260 | | 18.349 | 0.80947 | -1.0012 | 60.811 | 0.82783 | -0.98814 |
| 28 | 270 | | 18.3 | 1.0167 | -0.98296 | 63.050 | 1.0114 | -0.98847 |
| 29 | 280 | | 18.349 | 1.1902 | -0.96719 | 60.811 | 1.1722 | -0.98499 |
| 30 | 290 | | 18.499 | 1.3255 | -0.95782 | 55.291 | 1.3405 | -0.94508 |
| 31 | 300 | | 18.763 | 1.5153 | -0.84649 | 51.189 | 1.4984 | -0.87695 |
| 32 | 310 | | 19.156 | 1.6569 | -0.74517 | 48.695 | 1.6442 | -0.75022 |
| 33 | 320 | | 19.693 | 1.7529 | -0.66491 | 47.218 | 1.7672 | -0.62323 |
| 34 | 330 | | 20.362 | 1.855 | -0.52379 | 46.337 | 1.86669 | -0.47767 |
| 35 | 340 | | 21.083 | 1.9316 | -0.36738 | 45.820 | 1.9402 | -0.31777 |
| 36 | 350 | | 21.677 | 1.9802 | -0.20017 | 45.547 | 1.9850 | -0.14827 |

Tableau 4-15 : Position de l'extrémité B pour pulsations propres w2 et w3

| Nº | Teta1(°) | Teta2(°) | W4(rd/s) | XB ₄ (m) | YB ₄ (m) |
|----|----------|----------|----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 01 | 0 | 0 | 4124.1 | 2.0001 | -1.61e-15 |
| 02 | 10 | | 1353.6 | 1.9849 | 0.17213 |
| 03 | 20 | | 1353.9 | 1.9396 | 0.3435 |
| 04 | 30 | | 1354.5 | 1.8662 | 0.49857 |
| 05 | 40 | | 1355.5 | 1.7658 | 0.64414 |
| 06 | 50 | | 1357.5 | 1.6425 | 0.76729 |
| 07 | 60 | | 1361.6 | 1.4997 | 0.86714 |
| 08 | 70 | | 1372.4 | 1.3423 | 0.93877 |
| 09 | 80 | | 1410.5 | 1.1734 | 0.98528 |
| 10 | 90 | | 1502.3 | 1.0002 | 1.0006 |
| 11 | 100 | | 1410.5 | 0.82607 | 0.98508 |
| 12 | 110 | | 1372.4 | 0.65827 | 0.93921 |
| 13 | 120 | | 1361.6 | 0.49973 | 0.86647 |
| 14 | 130 | | 1357.5 | 0.35697 | 0.76642 |
| 15 | 140 | | 1355.5 | 0.23375 | 0.6431 |
| 16 | 150 | | 1354.5 | 0.13413 | 0.49975 |
| 17 | 160 | | 1353.9 | 0.06019 | 0.34222 |
| 18 | 170 | | 1353.6 | 0.01524 | 0.17348 |
| 19 | 180 | | 4124.1 | -7.07e-5 | -3.10e-16 |
| 20 | 190 | | 1353.6 | 0.015137 | -0.17382 |
| 21 | 200 | | 1353.9 | 0.060416 | -0.34182 |
| 22 | 210 | | 1354.5 | 0.13382 | -0.50025 |
| 23 | 220 | | 1355.5 | 0.23416 | -0.64248 |
| 24 | 230 | | 1357.5 | 0.35746 | -0.75566 |
| 25 | 240 | | 1361.6 | 0.50027 | -0.86557 |
| 26 | 250 | | 1372.4 | 0.65769 | -0.94017 |
| 27 | 260 | | 1410.5 | 0.82663 | -0.98454 |
| 28 | 270 | | 1502.3 | 1.0002 | -1.0006 |
| 29 | 280 | | 1410.5 | 1.1739 | -0.98433 |
| 30 | 290 | | 1372.4 | 1.3423 | -0.93877 |
| 31 | 300 | | 1361.6 | 1.5003 | -0.86491 |
| 32 | 310 | | 1357.5 | 1.643 | -0.7648 |
| 33 | 320 | | 1355.5 | 1.7662 | -0.64144 |
| 34 | 330 | | 1354.5 | 1.8659 | -0.50142 |
| 35 | 340 | | 1353.5 | 1.9398 | -0.34054 |
| 36 | 350 | | 1353.6 | 1.9848 | -0.17516 |

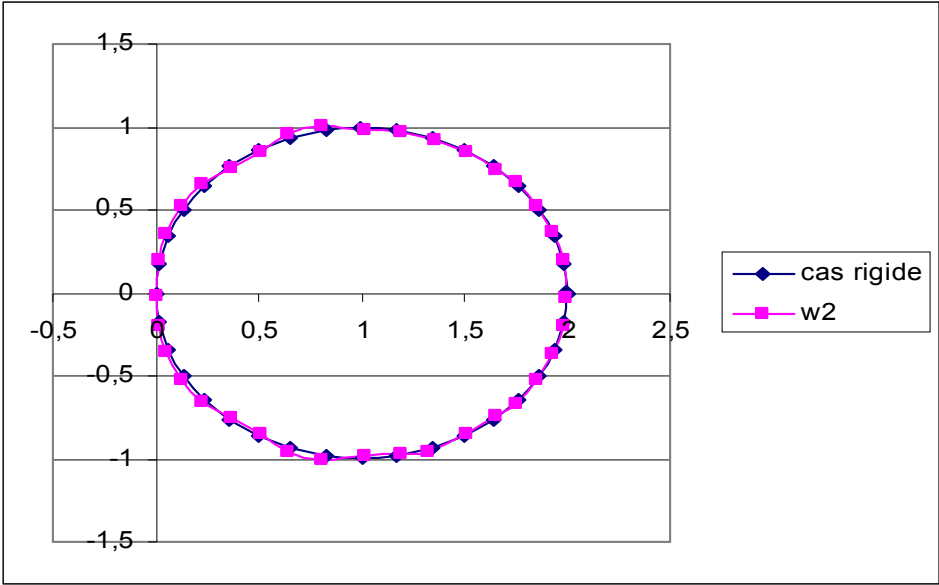
Tableau 4-16 : Position de l'extrémité B pour pulsation propre w₄

| № | Teta1(°) | Teta2(°) | (w1+w2+w3)/3 | |
|----|----------|----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | | XB ₅ (m) | YB ₅ (m) |
| 01 | 0 | 0 | 1.9617 | -0.0175 |
| 02 | 10 | | 1.9829 | 0.2228 |
| 03 | 20 | | 1.8989 | 0.3623 |
| 04 | 30 | | 1.8643 | 0.5532 |
| 05 | 40 | | 1.7709 | 0.6895 |
| 06 | 50 | | 1.6109 | 0.7577 |
| 07 | 60 | | 1.5419 | 0.8425 |
| 08 | 70 | | 1.3474 | 0.9700 |
| 09 | 80 | | 1.1421 | 0.9759 |
| 10 | 90 | | 1.0093 | 0.9525 |
| 11 | 100 | | 0.8590 | 0.9894 |
| 12 | 110 | | 0.6455 | 0.9647 |
| 13 | 120 | | 0.5409 | 0.8682 |
| 14 | 130 | | 0.3984 | 0.7482 |
| 15 | 140 | | 0.2579 | 0.6391 |
| 16 | 150 | | 0.1232 | 0.4690 |
| 17 | 160 | | 0.0202 | 0.3485 |
| 18 | 170 | | 0.0134 | 0.1516 |
| 19 | 180 | | -0.0379 | -0.0078 |
| 20 | 190 | | 0.0146 | -0.1853 |
| 21 | 200 | | 0.0198 | -0.3433 |
| 22 | 210 | | 0.1325 | -0.4672 |
| 23 | 220 | | 0.2638 | -0.6351 |
| 24 | 230 | | 0.3602 | -0.7874 |
| 25 | 240 | | 0.5419 | -0.8693 |
| 26 | 250 | | 0.6548 | -0.9077 |
| 27 | 260 | | 0.8591 | -0.9905 |
| 28 | 270 | | 1.0093 | -0.9525 |
| 29 | 280 | | 1.1408 | -0.9781 |
| 30 | 290 | | 1.3352 | -0.9454 |
| 31 | 300 | | 1.5408 | -0.8498 |
| 32 | 310 | | 1.6745 | -0.7791 |
| 33 | 320 | | 1.7999 | -0.6415 |
| 34 | 330 | | 1.8650 | -0.5384 |
| 35 | 340 | | 1.8993 | -0.3452 |
| 36 | 350 | | 1.9824 | -0.1994 |

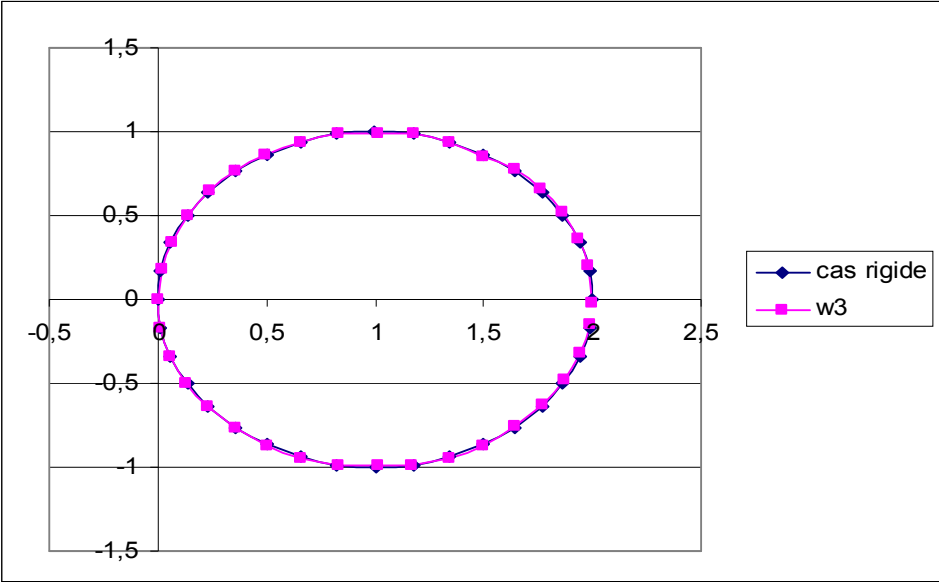
Tableau 4-17 : Position moyenne de l'extrémité B [(w1+w2+w3)/3]

| № | Teta1(°) | Teta2(°) | 0.6w1+0.2w2+0.2w3 | |
|----|----------|----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | | XB ₆ (m) | YB ₆ (m) |
| 01 | 0 | 0 | 1.9315 | -0.0105 |
| 02 | 10 | | 1.9834 | 0.2415 |
| 03 | 20 | | 1.8698 | 0.3588 |
| 04 | 30 | | 1.8679 | 0.5775 |
| 05 | 40 | | 1.7806 | 0.7102 |
| 06 | 50 | | 1.5804 | 0.7531 |
| 07 | 60 | | 1.5687 | 0.8359 |
| 08 | 70 | | 1.3447 | 1.0039 |
| 09 | 80 | | 1.1097 | 0.9760 |
| 10 | 90 | | 1.0056 | 0.9259 |
| 11 | 100 | | 0.8912 | 0.9853 |
| 12 | 110 | | 0.6427 | 0.9792 |
| 13 | 120 | | 0.5681 | 0.8774 |
| 14 | 130 | | 0.4251 | 0.7402 |
| 15 | 140 | | 0.2817 | 0.6284 |
| 16 | 150 | | 0.1364 | 0.4359 |
| 17 | 160 | | -0.0090 | 0.3449 |
| 18 | 170 | | 0.0135 | 0.1248 |
| 19 | 180 | | -0.0683 | -0.0046 |
| 20 | 190 | | 0.0160 | -0.1884 |
| 21 | 200 | | -0.0092 | -0.3382 |
| 22 | 210 | | 0.1359 | -0.4349 |
| 23 | 220 | | 0.2933 | -0.6229 |
| 24 | 230 | | 0.3575 | -0.8120 |
| 25 | 240 | | 0.5687 | -0.8780 |
| 26 | 250 | | 0.6582 | -0.8749 |
| 27 | 260 | | 0.8915 | -0.9871 |
| 28 | 270 | | 1.0056 | -0.9259 |
| 29 | 280 | | 1.1085 | -0.9797 |
| 30 | 290 | | 1.3370 | -0.9406 |
| 31 | 300 | | 1.5680 | -0.8403 |
| 32 | 310 | | 1.6937 | -0.8043 |
| 33 | 320 | | 1.8318 | -0.6395 |
| 34 | 330 | | 1.8683 | -0.5686 |
| 35 | 340 | | 1.8701 | -0.3474 |
| 36 | 350 | | 1.9823 | -0.2195 |

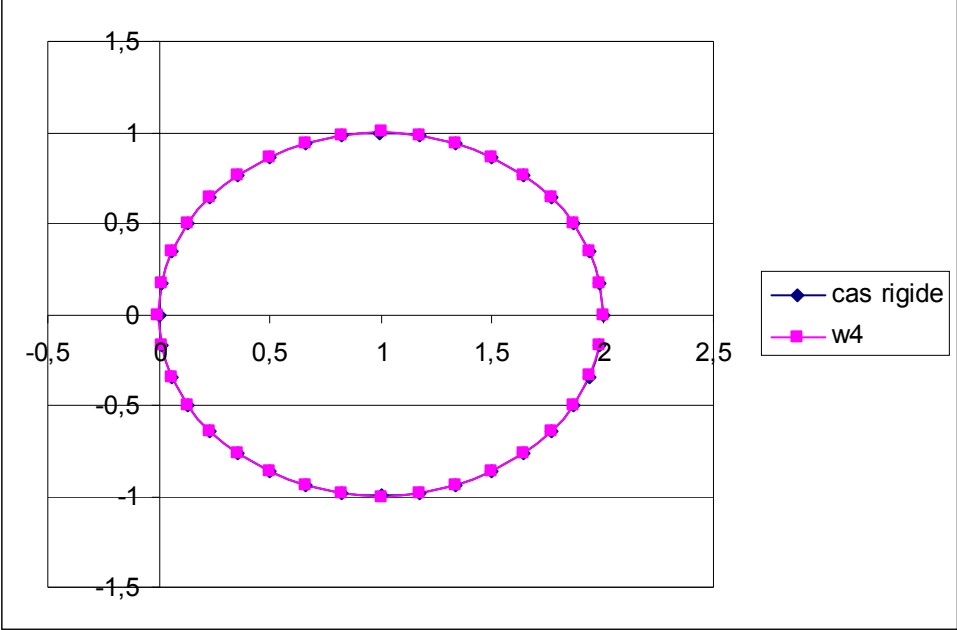
Tableau 4-18 : Position de l'extrémité B [(w1*0.6+w2*0.2+w3*0.2)]



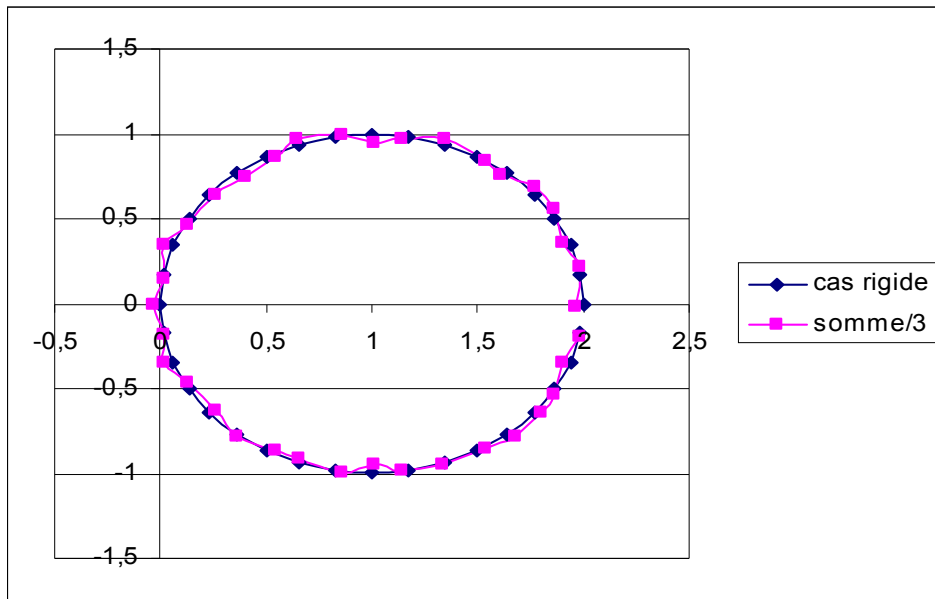
(a)



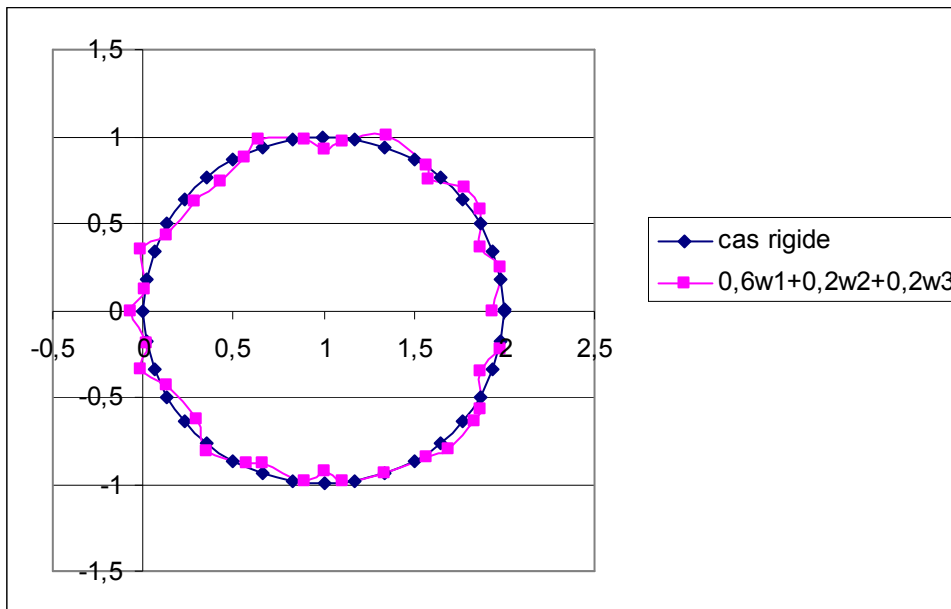
(b)



(c)



(d)



(e)

Figure 4-18 (a),(b),(c),(d),(e) : Position de l'extrémité B du robot manipulateur ($L = 1m$)

-Position de l'extrémité B pour pulsation w_1 , w_2, w_3 et w_4 [$L=4$ m]:

❖ **Modèle 21noeuds (3ddl/nœud) :**

| N ^o | Teta1(°) | Teta2(°) | W1(rd/s) | XB ₁ (m) | YB ₁ (m) | W2(rd/s) | XB ₂ (m) | YB ₂ (m) |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 01 | 0 | 0 | 7.0711 | 8.1841 | -3.2e-17 | 7.6389 | 7.9998 | -0.0490 |
| 02 | 10 | | 7.0728 | 7.9407 | 0.6736 | 7.6389 | 7.9438 | 0.6459 |
| 03 | 20 | | 7.0728 | 7.7556 | 1.3890 | 7.6389 | 7.7680 | 1.3206 |
| 04 | 30 | | 7.0728 | 7.4595 | 2.0208 | 7.6389 | 7.4776 | 1.9544 |
| 05 | 40 | | 7.0728 | 7.0583 | 2.5918 | 7.6389 | 7.0816 | 2.5281 |
| 06 | 50 | | 7.0728 | 6.5642 | 3.0846 | 7.6389 | 6.5920 | 3.0243 |
| 07 | 60 | | 7.0728 | 5.9922 | 3.4843 | 7.6389 | 6.0236 | 3.4279 |
| 08 | 70 | | 7.0728 | 5.3596 | 3.7788 | 7.6389 | 5.3937 | 3.7267 |
| 09 | 80 | | 7.0728 | 4.7033 | 3.9193 | 7.6389 | 4.7215 | 3.9115 |
| 10 | 90 | | 7.0728 | 4.0089 | 3.9803 | 7.6389 | 4.0273 | 3.9767 |
| 11 | 100 | | 7.0728 | 3.3142 | 3.9198 | 7.6389 | 3.3323 | 3.9205 |
| 12 | 110 | | 7.0728 | 2.6403 | 3.7396 | 7.6389 | 2.6576 | 3.7444 |
| 13 | 120 | | 7.0728 | 1.9922 | 3.4830 | 7.6389 | 2.0237 | 3.4538 |
| 14 | 130 | | 7.0728 | 1.4220 | 3.0828 | 7.6389 | 1.4498 | 3.0576 |
| 15 | 140 | | 7.0728 | 0.9415 | 2.5526 | 7.6389 | 0.9534 | 2.5678 |
| 16 | 150 | | 7.0728 | 0.5314 | 2.0184 | 7.6389 | 0.5496 | 1.9992 |
| 17 | 160 | | 7.0728 | 0.2442 | 1.3498 | 7.6389 | 0.2506 | 1.3692 |
| 18 | 170 | | 7.0728 | 0.0623 | 0.6763 | 7.6389 | 0.0655 | 0.6969 |
| 19 | 180 | | 7.0728 | 7.01e-16 | 0.0182 | 7.6389 | 1.67e-5 | 0.0490 |
| 20 | 190 | | 7.0728 | 0.0623 | -0.6763 | 7.6389 | 0.0655 | -0.6969 |
| 21 | 200 | | 7.0728 | 0.2381 | -1.3864 | 7.6389 | 0.2318 | -1.3669 |
| 22 | 210 | | 7.0728 | 0.5314 | -2.0184 | 7.6389 | 0.5222 | -2.0007 |
| 23 | 220 | | 7.0728 | 0.9415 | -2.5526 | 7.6389 | 0.9534 | -2.5678 |
| 24 | 230 | | 7.0728 | 1.4357 | -3.0454 | 7.6389 | 1.4498 | -3.0576 |
| 25 | 240 | | 7.0728 | 2.0077 | -3.4451 | 7.6389 | 2.0237 | -3.4538 |
| 26 | 250 | | 7.0728 | 2.6235 | -3.7778 | 7.6389 | 2.6061 | -3.7730 |
| 27 | 260 | | 7.0728 | 3.2965 | -3.9585 | 7.6389 | 3.2784 | -3.9578 |
| 28 | 270 | | 7.0728 | 3.9910 | -4.0195 | 7.6389 | 3.9725 | -4.0231 |
| 29 | 280 | | 7.0728 | 4.6857 | -3.9590 | 7.6389 | 4.6675 | -3.9668 |
| 30 | 290 | | 7.0728 | 5.3596 | -3.7788 | 7.6389 | 5.3422 | -3.7907 |
| 31 | 300 | | 7.0728 | 6.0077 | -3.4438 | 7.6389 | 6.0236 | -3.4279 |
| 32 | 310 | | 7.0728 | 6.5779 | -3.0436 | 7.6389 | 6.5920 | -3.0243 |
| 33 | 320 | | 7.0728 | 7.0698 | -2.5504 | 7.6389 | 7.0816 | -2.5281 |
| 34 | 330 | | 7.0728 | 7.4685 | -1.9792 | 7.6389 | 7.4776 | -1.9544 |
| 35 | 340 | | 7.0728 | 7.7556 | -1.3890 | 7.6389 | 7.7492 | -1.4155 |
| 36 | 350 | | 7.0728 | 7.9376 | -0.7155 | 7.6389 | 7.9343 | -0.7432 |

Tableau 4-19 : Position de l'extrémité B pour pulsations propres w_1 et w_2 ($L = 4$ m)

| N° | Teta1(°) | Teta2(°) | W3(rd/s) | XB ₃ (m) | YB ₃ (m) | W4(rd/s) | XB ₄ (m) | YB ₄ (m) |
|----|----------|----------|----------|---------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 01 | 0 | 0 | 8.0512 | 7.9998 | -0.0308 | 403.72 | 8.0002 | -2.3e-15 |
| 02 | 10 | 0 | 8.0512 | 7.9329 | 0.7253 | 403.72 | 7.9390 | 0.6945 |
| 03 | 20 | 0 | 8.0512 | 7.7708 | 1.3376 | 403.72 | 7.7586 | 1.3680 |
| 04 | 30 | 0 | 8.0512 | 7.4817 | 1.9700 | 403.72 | 7.4643 | 2.0001 |
| 05 | 40 | 0 | 8.0512 | 7.0869 | 2.5417 | 403.72 | 7.0640 | 2.5710 |
| 06 | 50 | 0 | 8.0512 | 6.5983 | 3.0355 | 403.72 | 6.5710 | 3.0640 |
| 07 | 60 | 0 | 8.0512 | 6.0307 | 3.4363 | 403.72 | 6.0001 | 3.4643 |
| 08 | 70 | 0 | 8.0512 | 5.4014 | 3.7319 | 403.72 | 5.3680 | 3.7586 |
| 09 | 80 | 0 | 8.0512 | 4.6595 | 3.9649 | 403.72 | 4.6946 | 3.9390 |
| 10 | 90 | 0 | 8.0512 | 4.0355 | 3.9753 | 403.72 | 4.0000 | 4.0002 |
| 11 | 100 | 0 | 8.0512 | 3.2703 | 3.9627 | 403.72 | 3.3054 | 3.9394 |
| 12 | 110 | 0 | 8.0512 | 2.5984 | 3.7812 | 403.72 | 2.6318 | 3.7590 |
| 13 | 120 | 0 | 8.0512 | 2.0308 | 3.4425 | 403.72 | 1.9999 | 3.4643 |
| 14 | 130 | 0 | 8.0512 | 1.4561 | 3.0705 | 403.72 | 1.4287 | 3.0643 |
| 15 | 140 | 0 | 8.0512 | 0.9129 | 2.5910 | 403.72 | 0.9359 | 2.5710 |
| 16 | 150 | 0 | 8.0512 | 0.5536 | 1.9807 | 403.72 | 0.5360 | 1.9999 |
| 17 | 160 | 0 | 8.0512 | 0.2290 | 1.3869 | 403.72 | 0.2410 | 1.3682 |
| 18 | 170 | 0 | 8.0512 | 0.0545 | 0.7131 | 403.72 | 0.0605 | 0.6946 |
| 19 | 180 | 0 | 8.0512 | 3.3e-16 | 0.0184 | 403.72 | -0.0002 | 8.6e-16 |
| 20 | 190 | 0 | 8.0512 | 0.0669 | -0.6760 | 403.72 | 0.0609 | -0.6945 |
| 21 | 200 | 0 | 8.0512 | 0.2290 | -1.3869 | 403.72 | 0.2410 | -1.3682 |
| 22 | 210 | 0 | 8.0512 | 0.5181 | -2.0193 | 403.72 | 0.5360 | -1.9999 |
| 23 | 220 | 0 | 8.0512 | 0.9586 | -2.5512 | 403.72 | 0.9359 | -2.5710 |
| 24 | 230 | 0 | 8.0512 | 1.4561 | -3.0434 | 403.72 | 1.4290 | -3.0640 |
| 25 | 240 | 0 | 8.0512 | 2.0308 | -3.4425 | 403.72 | 2.0001 | -3.4639 |
| 26 | 250 | 0 | 8.0512 | 2.5984 | -3.7812 | 403.72 | 2.6320 | -3.7586 |
| 27 | 260 | 0 | 8.0512 | 3.2703 | -3.9627 | 403.72 | 3.3054 | -3.9394 |
| 28 | 270 | 0 | 8.0512 | 4.0355 | -3.9753 | 403.72 | 4.0000 | -3.9998 |
| 29 | 280 | 0 | 8.0512 | 4.6595 | -3.9649 | 403.72 | 4.6946 | -3.9390 |
| 30 | 290 | 0 | 8.0512 | 5.3346 | -3.7854 | 403.72 | 5.3680 | -3.7586 |
| 31 | 300 | 0 | 8.0512 | 6.0307 | -3.4363 | 403.72 | 5.9999 | -3.4639 |
| 32 | 310 | 0 | 8.0512 | 6.5983 | -3.0355 | 403.72 | 6.5710 | -3.0640 |
| 33 | 320 | 0 | 8.0512 | 7.0869 | -2.5417 | 403.72 | 7.0643 | -2.5713 |
| 34 | 330 | 0 | 8.0512 | 7.4817 | -1.9700 | 403.72 | 7.4639 | -1.9999 |
| 35 | 340 | 0 | 8.0512 | 7.7464 | -1.3985 | 403.72 | 7.7590 | -1.3682 |
| 36 | 350 | 0 | 8.0512 | 7.9329 | -0.7253 | 403.72 | 7.9390 | -0.6945 |

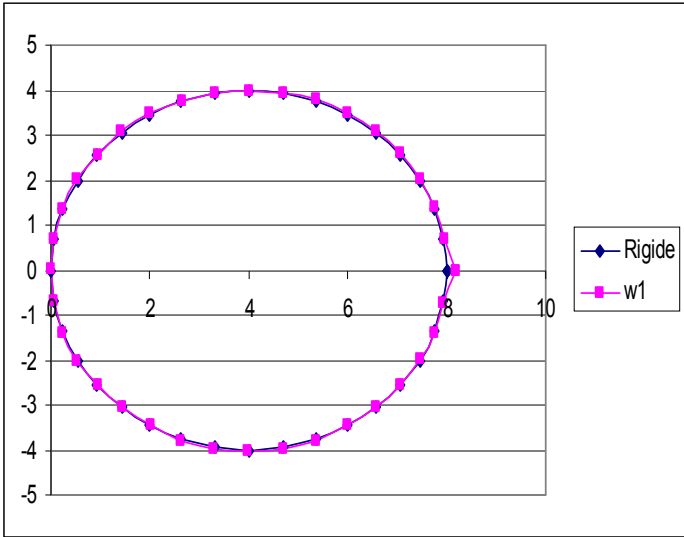
Tableau 4-20 : Position de l'extrémité B pour pulsations propres w3 et w4 (L = 4m)

| № | Teta1(°) | Teta2(°) | (w1+w2+w3)/3 | |
|----|----------|----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | | XB ₅ (m) | YB ₅ (m) |
| 01 | 0 | 0 | 8.0612 | -0.0266 |
| 02 | 10 | | 7.9391 | 0.6816 |
| 03 | 20 | | 7.7648 | 1.3490 |
| 04 | 30 | | 7.4729 | 1.9817 |
| 05 | 40 | | 7.0756 | 2.5538 |
| 06 | 50 | | 6.5848 | 3.0481 |
| 07 | 60 | | 6.0155 | 3.4495 |
| 08 | 70 | | 5.0515 | 3.7458 |
| 09 | 80 | | 4.6947 | 3.9319 |
| 10 | 90 | | 4.0239 | 3.9774 |
| 11 | 100 | | 3.3056 | 3.9343 |
| 12 | 110 | | 2.6321 | 3.7550 |
| 13 | 120 | | 2.0155 | 3.4597 |
| 14 | 130 | | 1.4426 | 3.0703 |
| 15 | 140 | | 0.9359 | 2.5704 |
| 16 | 150 | | 0.5448 | 1.9994 |
| 17 | 160 | | 0.2413 | 1.3686 |
| 18 | 170 | | 0.0608 | 0.6954 |
| 19 | 180 | | 5.5e-6 | 0.0285 |
| 20 | 190 | | 0.0649 | -0.5830 |
| 21 | 200 | | 0.2330 | -1.3800 |
| 22 | 210 | | 0.5239 | -2.0128 |
| 23 | 220 | | 0.9512 | -2.5572 |
| 24 | 230 | | 1.4472 | -3.0488 |
| 25 | 240 | | 2.0207 | -3.4471 |
| 26 | 250 | | 2.6093 | -3.7773 |
| 27 | 260 | | 3.2817 | -3.9596 |
| 28 | 270 | | 3.9996 | -4.0059 |
| 29 | 280 | | 4.6709 | -3.9635 |
| 30 | 290 | | 5.3454 | -3.7849 |
| 31 | 300 | | 6.0206 | -3.4360 |
| 32 | 310 | | 6.5894 | -3.0344 |
| 33 | 320 | | 7.0794 | -2.5400 |
| 34 | 330 | | 7.4759 | -1.9678 |
| 35 | 340 | | 7.7504 | -1.4010 |
| 36 | 350 | | 7.9349 | -0.7280 |

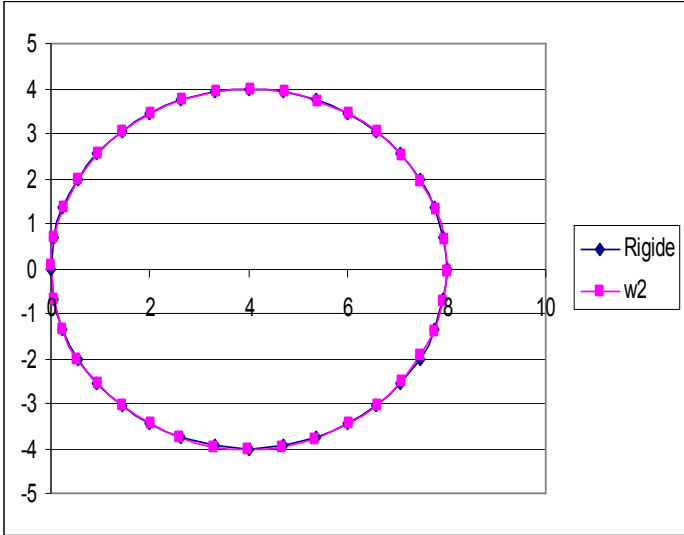
Tableau 4-21 : Position moyenne de l'extrémité B [(w1+w2+w3)/3] (L = 4m)

| № | Teta1(°) | Teta2(°) | 0.6w1+0.2w2+0.2w3 | |
|----|----------|----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | | XB ₆ (m) | YB ₆ (m) |
| 01 | 0 | 0 | 8.1103 | -0.0159 |
| 02 | 10 | | 7.9397 | 0.6784 |
| 03 | 20 | | 7.7611 | 1.3650 |
| 04 | 30 | | 7.4675 | 1.9973 |
| 05 | 40 | | 7.0686 | 2.5690 |
| 06 | 50 | | 6.5765 | 3.0627 |
| 07 | 60 | | 6.0061 | 3.4634 |
| 08 | 70 | | 5.1747 | 3.7590 |
| 09 | 80 | | 4.6981 | 3.9268 |
| 10 | 90 | | 4.0179 | 3.9785 |
| 11 | 100 | | 3.3090 | 3.9285 |
| 12 | 110 | | 2.6353 | 3.7488 |
| 13 | 120 | | 2.0062 | 3.4690 |
| 14 | 130 | | 1.4343 | 3.0753 |
| 15 | 140 | | 0.9382 | 2.5633 |
| 16 | 150 | | 0.5395 | 2.0070 |
| 17 | 160 | | 0.2425 | 1.3611 |
| 18 | 170 | | 0.0614 | 0.6878 |
| 19 | 180 | | 0.0000 | 0.0244 |
| 20 | 190 | | 0.0638 | -0.6803 |
| 21 | 200 | | 0.2350 | -1.3826 |
| 22 | 210 | | 0.5269 | -2.0150 |
| 23 | 220 | | 0.9473 | -2.5553 |
| 24 | 230 | | 1.4426 | -3.0474 |
| 25 | 240 | | 2.0155 | -3.4463 |
| 26 | 250 | | 2.6150 | -3.7775 |
| 27 | 260 | | 3.2876 | -3.9592 |
| 28 | 270 | | 3.9962 | -4.0113 |
| 29 | 280 | | 4.6768 | -3.9617 |
| 30 | 290 | | 5.3511 | -3.7825 |
| 31 | 300 | | 6.0154 | -3.4391 |
| 32 | 310 | | 6.5848 | -3.0381 |
| 33 | 320 | | 7.0755 | -2.5442 |
| 34 | 330 | | 7.4729 | -1.9724 |
| 35 | 340 | | 7.7524 | -1.3962 |
| 36 | 350 | | 7.9360 | -0.7230 |

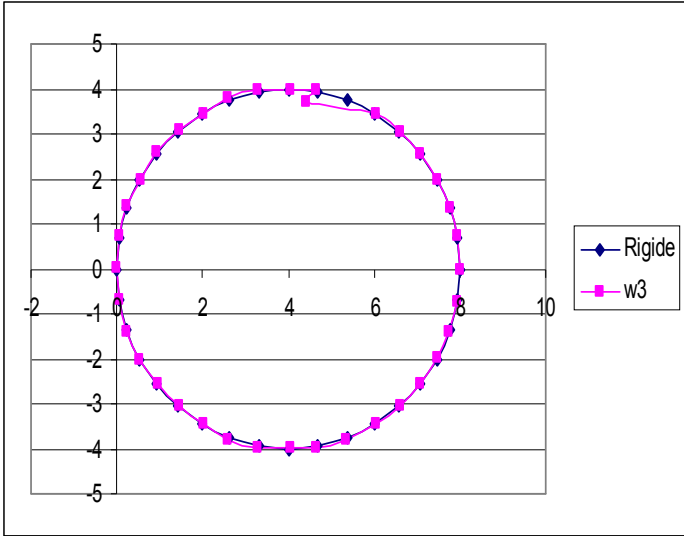
Tableau 4-22 : Position de l'extrémité B [(w1*0.6+w2*0.2+w3*0.2)] (L = 4m)



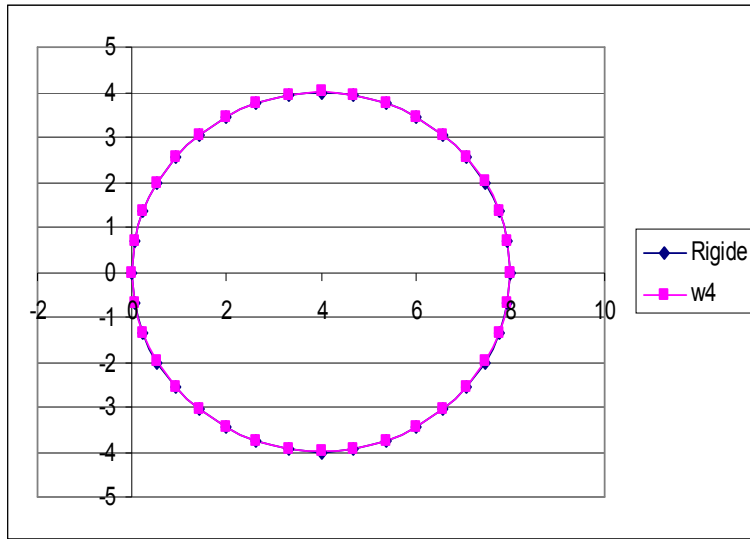
(a)



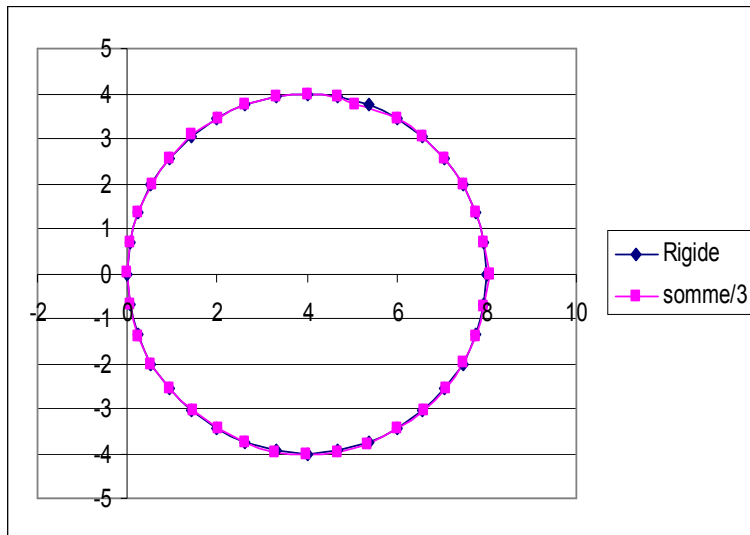
(b)



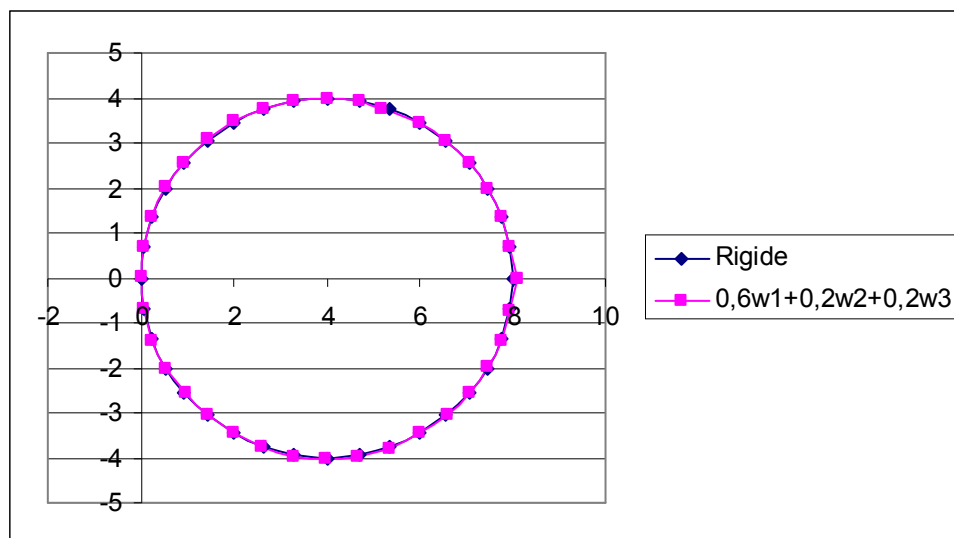
(c)



(d)



(e)



(f)

Figure 4-19 (a),(b),(c),(d),(e),(f) : Position de l'extrémité B du robot manipulateur (L= 4m)

4.7. Conclusion générale et perspective:

La méthode de résolution présentée, permet de trouver facilement les fréquences propres de la structure et la représentation graphique de la structure en chaque mode, dans le cas des vibrations libres non dissipative.

On a débuté par la connaissance des équations dynamiques du mouvement : formulation de Lagrange- Euler, qui permet la description du comportement dynamique du robot. Ces équations sont utilisées pour la simulation par ordinateur afin de décrire le mouvement du robot et d'assurer son contrôle par le maintien de la réponse dynamique en accord avec les performances du système et les objectifs désirés.

Pour trouver les matrices de rigidité et de masse et par la suite les fréquences propres, un exemple d'un manipulateur à deux bras flexibles, est analysé et modélisé par la méthode des éléments finis toute en se basant sur la théorie des poutres.

L'élaboration des programmes qui assure toutes ces calculs, est réalisée sous le logiciel Matlab d'où l'importance de l'outil informatique.

Tenant compte de l'étude faite pour le cas bidimensionnel et tridimensionnel pour les deux modèles (l'un à neuf nœuds et l'autre à vingt-et-un nœuds), a permis de tester l'efficacité de nos programmes et par la suite retirer la fameuse conclusion suivante : plus on augmente le nombre d'éléments de la structure et en élargissant le nombre de degrés de libertés, plus on se rapproche des valeurs réels des fréquences propres de la structure étudiée.

Une étude est élaborée dont le but de faire une comparaison entre la structure rigide et la structure flexible, pour ce faire deux cas sont étudiés :

- ❖ $L = 1\text{m}$
- ❖ $L = 4\text{m}$

Cette étude a montré que la position de l'extrémité du bras du robot dans le cas flexible est sensible à la première pulsation propre et ce, pour les deux cas étudiés, d'où la nécessité du contrôle dans cette gamme des basses pulsations propres.